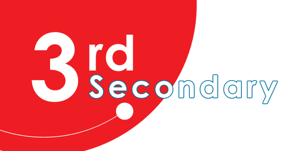




New Hello!

Key Answers
Third Year Secondary
&
The Prisoner of Zenda

إجابات كتاب الشرح - القصة - كتيب المهارات

الصف الثالث الثانوى



التوزيع : ١٠ شارع كامل صدقى – الفجالة – القاهرة
ت : 25919165

للاستعلام وإبداء الآراء والاقتراحات –الإدارة : تليفون : 25880102





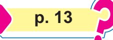
Unit 1

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 11

1. b. three-day
2. a. Arab
3. c. habit
4. b. won
5. d. is
6. a. of

Vocabulary p. 13



Choose the correct answer

1.c. modern
2.b. routine
3.c. customs
4.c. fashionable
5.b. collection
6.a. believes
7.a. disability
8.b. in
9.c. gave
10. c. midday
11. a. attachment
12. a. publisher
13. d. fashionable
14. a. disabled
15. b. collection
16. a. won
17. d. made
18. b. insisted
19. a. developing
20. c. confusing
21. a. established
22. c. style
23. a. competitive
24. a. experience
25. c. confused
26. a. diplomat
27. b. belief
28. c. pioneer
29. a. believer
30. d. customary
31. d. district
32. a. attach
33. b. percentage
34. d. insistent
35. a. confusion
36. d. establishment
37. a. Arab
38. b. politicians
39. b. stylish
40. b. culture
41. c. earthquake
42. d. traditional
43. c. checked
44. a. graduated
45. c. career
46. b. experiences
47. b. lawyer
48. c. literature
49. a. expert
50. d. competition
51. d. compete
52. c. routinely
53. c. As well as
54. c. into
55. a. ten-year-old
56. d. by
57. c. thought
58. d. makes
59. c. father
60. d. secretarial
61. b. made
62. a. establishment
63. d. novel
64. a. power
65. b. report
66. b. confuse

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 20

1. c. travelled
2. a. saved
3. d. didn't tell
4. b. visited
5. c. were
6. a. didn't use to
7. c. lived

Page 22

1. b. was doing
2. c. phoned
3. a. was preparing
4. b. were you doing
5. a. was
6. c. were revising

page 26

1. b. on
2. b. since لأن
3. a. had studied
4. b. had crossed
5. b. took
6. d. had finished
7. a. had I prepared

Grammar p. 27



Choose the correct answer

1. d. ate
2. c. I was doing
3. b. when
4. d. because
5. b. had left
6. c. caught
7. b. met
8. b. was

9. c. was traveling
10. d. both a & b
11. c. until
12. d. As soon as
13. a. had
14. c. had had
15. a. lived
16. a. 'd finished
17. a. was planning
18. d. didn't
19. c. used to read
20. b. began
21. c. 'd had
22. b. tasted
23. a. had gone
24. b. helped
25. a. received
26. d. phoned
27. b. had read
28. b. had already
29. c. was having
30. d. during
31. d. waiting
32. b. was listening
33. c. used to
34. c. were you doing
35. b. had made
36. d. had already visited
37. a. On
38. a. had we heard
39. a. bought
40. b. had written
41. a. was driving
42. b. Having
43. b. saw
44. a. was working
45. c. While
46. a. hadn't ever heard
47. a. had started
48. c. had left
49. d. until
50. b. had left
51. b. took
52. c. hadn't seen
53. c. had
54. b. had had
55. a. bought
56. b. gave
57. b. had I
58. b. didn't use to
59. d. both 'a' and 'b' are OK
60. c. was doing
61. a. ran
62. b. had
63. a. the theft of the money happened before they found out how much.



A Translate into Arabic:

١ – مستشفى ٥٧٣٥٧ ، الذي تم بناؤه بالكامل عن طريق التبرعات ، هو مؤسسة رعاية صحية فريدة من نوعها ومثال لما يمكن تحقيقه عندما يعمل الناس معا لهدف مشترك.

٢. الجمعيات الخيرية أكثر أهمية من أي وقت مضى لأننا لدينا المزيد والمزيد من المشاكل مع الأمراض والأوبئة والفيضانات والجفاف ونقص الغذاء ، إلخ.

٣. التعاون هو العملية التي من خلالها يوحد الأفراد أو الجماعات جهودهم بطريقة أكثر تنظيما لتحقيق / لنيل / للوصول إلى هدف مشترك.

٤. الارتفاع الطفيف في درجة حرارة الأرض. هو أحد المشكلات البيئية ولأن العالم يزداد حرارة ، قد تكون هناك تغيرات خطيرة في الطقس وانتشار واسع للفيضانات مع ارتفاع منسوب المياه في البحار والمحيطات.

٥. من المتوقع أن تزداد حاجتنا إلى المياه في مصر كثيرًا في المستقبل القريب لأنه سيكون هناك المزيد من الناس الذين سيحتاجون إلى الماء للشرب والغسيل والري لذلك ، إذا لم نقتصد في المياه ، فسوف نواجه مشاكل خطيرة

B Translate into English:

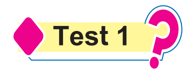
1. When you say 'no' to fast food and 'yes' to a healthy diet, you are choosing a life free of many health problems associated with a diet rich in calories, fat, and sodium..
2. Reading literature introduces us to other nations' / people's experiences and cultures, both of which might be very different from our own/ what we have and this helps us to become more tolerant of others.
3- Throughout history, the central role of women in society has ensured the stability, progress and long-term development of nations. Globally, women comprise / make up 43 percent of



the world's agricultural workforce.

4- I have a firm belief that/ I firmly believe that bullying has a harmful effect on society all over the world, which requires the cooperation of both families and the school to reduce the problem as a step to radically eliminate it from society.

5- There is no doubt that the River Nile is the lifeblood of Egypt, so we must firmly confront anything that constitutes a threat to Egypt's water security.



1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. went
2. c. confused
3. b. hadn't finished
4. c. insisted
5. a. was moving
6. b. wouldn't leave
7. a. didn't stop
8. c. was doing
9. c. support
10. c. was
11. b. collapsed
12. a. hadn't met
13. a. had always walked
14. b. minute
15. c. knew
16. b. power
17. b. pioneers
18. c. was playing
19. a. believer
20. d. in
21. c. ending
22. b. seemed
23. a. style
24. d. customs
25. b. concerned
26. c. didn't use to
27. c. belief
28. b. attachments
29. a. publisher
30. d. old-fashioned

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c. they can be transmitted from animals to people.
2. d. make something move up or forwards with great force
3. a. partial protection
4. b. stop

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Student's answer
6. Student's answer
7. Washing your hands with soap and water or using alcohol based hand rub eliminates the virus if it is on your hands
8. Hands touch many surfaces which can be contaminated with the virus. If you touch your eyes, nose or mouth with your contaminated hands, you can transfer the virus from the surface to yourself

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– قراصنة الإنترنت هم أشخاص يدخلون بشكل غير قانوني على الأنظمة لتغيير أو حذف المعلومات أو سرقة المعلومات الخاصة أو نشر الفيروسات التي يمكن أن تتلف الملفات أو تدمرها

B Translate into English:

- People follow fashion due to various reasons depending on their life style, personality and way of expressing themselves. Thanks to globalization and modern technology, fashion moves from one country to another as soon as/ once it arises/ appears .

Unit 2

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 42

1. b. friendly
2. d. with
3. c. as
4. a. cleverer
5. b. let
6. c. start



Vocabulary



Choose the correct answer

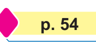
1. d. political
2. a. plan
3. d. natural
4. b. Ministry
5. c. importance
6. d. difference
7. c. lectures
8. d. confidence
9. c. qualities
10. b. intelligence
11. d. ache
12. c. chat
13. a. important
14. c. demanded
15. b. semicircle
16. d. politics
17. b. set up
18. a. graduated
19. c. events
20. a. including
21. c. lectured
22. a. aged
23. d. fatherly
24. a. layers
25. c. spoil
26. b. silence
27. c. influential
28. c. influenced
29. c. won
30. a. break
31. b. department
32. a. honour
33. d. plan
34. a. discipline
35. c. strict
36. a association
37. b. silence
38. c. education
39. d. influence
40. a. spoil
41. a. responsibility
42. b. association
43. b. politician
44. b. serious
45. b. lawyer
46. b. strict
47. c. discipline
48. d. vet
49. c. cultural
50. a. honoured
51. a. silent
52. a. confident
53. b. level
54. c. inspire
55. b. warm
56. c. gentle
57. c. demand
58. d. discussion
59. b. start
60. c. let
61. b. honour
62. c. comes
63. d. obey
64. c. received
65. b. for
66. a. into
67. d. about
68. b. lecture
69. c. intelligence
70. a. disciplined

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 53

1. d. has studied
2. c. never
3. d. ever
4. b. haven't met
5. b. has hurt
6. b. has never flown

Grammar





Choose the correct answer

1. b. have been
2. a. ever
3. a. for
4. c. have grown
5. c. just
6. b. have influenced
7. a. met
8. b. ever
9. c. has had
10. d. left
11. b. never
12. a. has lived
13. a. gone
14. d. have you read
15. a. since
16. d. ever
17. a. has just left
18. c. yet
19. b. in
20. b. Since
21. a. has built
22. c. has won
23. b. have cooked
24. b. before
25. a. has had
26. c. yet
27. d. worked
28. b. started living there 5 years ago
29. a. yet
30. b. has taken
31. a. has just arrived



32. d. since
33. b. visited
34. a. have been
35. b. have broken
36. c. have left
37. b. since
38. c. already
39. b. since
40. c. has been used
41. a. graduated
42. c. have not
43. d. already
44. d. yet
45. b. has been taken
46. c. has been offered
47. c. have had
48. d. has had
49. b. haven't decided
50. c. have had
51. c. have enjoyed
52. b. have had
53. b. in
54. a. been
55. b. have known
56. b. have studied
57. b. left
58. b. have been launched
59. b. hadn't met
60. b. for



A Translate into Arabic:

١. ما هو الفن؟ هل هناك أي إجابة واضحة وغير متحيزة؟ لنكون صادقين ، ربما لا. ولكن هناك بالتأكيد بعض المبادئ التوجيهية والمعايير التي يجب اتباعها.

٢. كل شيء في الطبيعة لديه القدرة على التكاثر ، لعمل نسخ من نفسه. و يسمى المخطط أو الخطة التي يسير عليها هذا التكاثر بمسمى الوراثة.

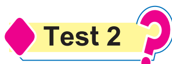
٣. يمكن لأجهزة الكمبيوتر المكتبية العادية أداء ما بين ٦١ إلى ٦٦ مليون عملية في الثانية. مع بعض الاجهزة الاكثر سرعة ، يمكن ان يصل الأمر إلى أكثر من ٠٠١ مليون عملية بالثانية.

٤. إن أحد أسباب تنوع أجهزة الكمبيوتر الشخصية هو أنها يمكن أن تقبل برامج جديدة . فيسمح كل برنامج جديد لجهاز الكمبيوتر بأداء مهمة أو عملية مختلفة.

٥. من بين جميع اللغات في العالم ، ربما تكون اللغة الإنجليزية هي الأكثر نموًا خلال الـ ٤٠٠ عام الماضية. ، فاللغة الإنجليزية اليوم هي اللغة المقبولة والمفضلة في كل جزء من الكون كلغة ثانية.

B Translate into English:

1. A teacher must always seek to see all that is new in his field of specialization, as he is the axis of the educational process, otherwise he will not be able to prepare his students in a way that enables them to keep pace with the tremendous development the world is witnessing in all fields.
2. Electricity is one of the facilities that has made life easier and we cannot do without it. So every citizen should rationalize his consumption of electricity so that we don't witness the day when our resources run out.
3. The visits of celebrities, especially soccer players, to the 57357 Hospital raise the morale of children to cope with their awful illness. But these celebrities should also make their financial contributions in addition to their moral contributions.
4. It is an undeniable fact that young people are the backbone of any nation. They are the basis for progress. Therefore, governments must pay great attention to providing them with the requirements of life and helping them to be good citizens.
5. All religions urge us to preserve public facilities and property, as they belong to everyone, so infringement of these public facilities and property is a legal and moral crime at the same time.





1. c. has read
2. d. inspiring
3. c. yet



4. a. plan
5. b. has gone
6. d. natural
7. a. design
8. b. take part
9. c. warm
10. b. for
11. a. qualities
12. a. worked
13. a. respect
14. b. got
15. b. political
16. d. lately
17. b. have read
18. a. achieve
19. c. cultures
20. d. had known
21. c. made
22. c. chat
23. a. spoil
24. d. has lived
25. b. have ever studied
26. b. communicate
27. b. have lost
28. a. discipline
29. d. has it cost
30. c. have you done

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d 2. a 3. a 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Evaporation.
6. The attraction between water tiny parts is strong.
7. To emphasize the strength of water pressure.
8. a. negative b. appreciable

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– لقد تم إنطلاق حملات إعادة التدوير في العديد من البلدان حول العالم. ويتمتع اليابانيون بأعلى معدل إعادة تدوير في العالم. حيث يتم إعادة تدوير حوالي ٥٠٪ من النفايات اليابانية.

B Translate into English:

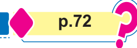
- You have to realize the importance of lending a hand to everyone who needs your help. There is no value for anyone who lives for himself only. In addition, the day may come when you need the others' help and find someone to help you.

Unit 3

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 70

1. a. received
2. c. on
3. a. Personally
4. d. affecting
5. c. for



Vocabulary p.72

Choose the correct answer

1. b. staff
2. a. for
3. d. appreciative
4. b. impressive
5. a. suitable
6. c. degree
7. a. positive
8. b. respected
9. a. respectful
10. a. governed
11. c. positively
12. a. award
13. b. appreciatively
14. b. licence
15. a. career
16. a. director
17. c. charge
18. d. nursing
19. a. moon
20. c. enthusiastic
21. a. terrific
22. d. special
23. c. employed
24. a. role
25. d. solo
26. c. improve
27. b. learned
28. d. appreciates
29. d. achievement
30. a. awarded
31. a. encourage
32. d. staff
33. d. taken
34. b. argued
35. d. government



36. d. suitable
37. c. suitability
38. b. improve
39. c. inspector
40. b. competition
41. d. assistant
42. a. soldiers
43. b. introduced
44. d. effective
45. b. joined
46. d. situation
47. a. result
48. c. effect
49. c. ruled
50. c. abroad
51. d. argument
52. d. effectiveness
53. a. suits
54. b. appreciation
55. b. wounded
56. b. determined
57. a. hopeful
58. c. wealthy
59. a. spent
60. c. into
61. d. did
62. c. as
63. b. control
64. c. aged
65. d. job
66. a. appreciated زاد
67. c. positive متأكد
68. b. advise نبلغك

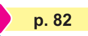
Test yourself on Grammar

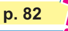
Page 78

1. c. that
2. b. which
3. c. who
4. d. whose
5. a. who
6. a. whose

Page 80

1. a. on which
2. b. what
3. b. where
4. d. which
5. b. living
6. a. created
7. c. in which





Grammar p. 82



Choose the correct answer

1. c. where
2. c. in which
3. d. which
4. c. whose
5. b. , who was born
6. a. which
7. d. what
8. c. which
9. d. at which
10. b. I can trust
11. b. what
12. b. which
13. c. who
14. c. when
15. c. who
16. a. which
17. d. where
18. d. whose
19. d. cleaning
20. c. in which
21. b. what
22. a. who
23. c. where
24. b. which
25. d. which
26. c. on which
27. d. on which
28. c. who
29. c. made
30. d. what
31. c. in whose
32. a. whose
33. d. whose
34. d. who
35. d. I lent
36. b. whose
37. c. what
38. a. what
39. c. whose
40. a. which
41. b. in which
42. b. which
43. b. when
44. b. which
45. c. who's
46. d. that
47. b. which
48. c. where
49. a. which
50. b. who
51. c. whom
52. c. where
53. d. , who I like,
54. a. who plays chess
55. d. whom
56. a. them
57. d. which is where
58. c. we stayed at



59. d. No word
60. c. in
61. b. that



p. 86 - 87

A Translate into Arabic:

١- لطالما كان دور المرأة في المجتمع قضية/ مشكلة في جميع أنحاء أوروبا الغربية، فقبل عصر التنوير أو العصور المظلمة، كان يُنظر إلى النساء دائمًا على أنهم ثانويون بالنسبة للرجال في جميع الجوانب.

٢- قصة نضال المرأة من أجل المساواة لا تقتصر على مؤيد للمساواة بين الجنسين ولا على منظمة واحدة ولكن على الجهود الجماعية لكل من يهتم بحقوق الإنسان.

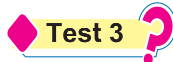
٣- الدور الأساسي لوسائل الإعلام هو الإبلاغ عما يجري بأمانة ودقة قدر الإمكان، لإعلام عامه الناس ومساعدتهم على التخطيط لحياتهم بشكل فعال.

٤- مصر غنية بالعديد من الموارد الطبيعية وحُبيت / وحباها الله بالطقس الجميل والمناظر الطبيعية. ومع ذلك، ستكون جميع الموارد عديمة الفائدة، ما لم تكن كافية لكل مواطن للاستفادة منها.

٥- حماية التراث ليست من مسؤولية الحكومة وحدها. وإذا لم نعتني بتراثنا، فقد يختفي بسهولة مثل معظم عجائب العالم القديم.

B Translate into English:

1. The fact that no one can deny is that youth are the backbone of any country and the base of its progress. So governments must pay great attention to providing them with the necessities of life and helping them to be better citizens
2. The Egyptian Scientific Complex is the oldest scientific institution in Egypt. It was established two hundred years ago and its contents are a cultural treasure that documents Egypt's modern history.
3- Every day, we are bombarded with news from all over the world in newspapers, radio, television and the Internet, but I think television is the best way to deliver news to people.
4. Vitamins are very necessary for good health and their absence causes serious diseases. Foods containing vitamins are often called protective foods because they protect us from many deadly diseases.
5. Cairo International Children's Book Fair is one of the main channels of our cultural work. The past few years have witnessed a major shift in the cultural development of the Egyptian child.





1. d. which
2. a. which
3. c. where
4. c. standing
5. a. which
6. d. where
7. c. up
8. d. which
9. c. where
10. d. both 'b' & 'c
11. b. from whose
12. c. with which
13. a. whose
14. b. into
15. c. why
16. d. on whom
17. c. licensed
18. a. to
19. d. Personally
20. a. aged
21. b. career
22. c. charge
23. b. on
24. a. got
25. b. positive
26. d. effectiveness
27. d. admire
28. a. education
29. d. where
30. b. abilities



2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d. a code which uses sound or light
2. c. Both ‘a’ and ‘b’
3. b. Because the letters in SOS are simple.
4. c. narrowly

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Sending out as SOS/ When in danger …etc
6. Because the Californian didn’t understand the SOS.
7. Morse Code.
8. They lit signal flares or flied a signal flag. I think those methods were good.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– من واجب كل مواطن محترم تجاه بلده أن يأخذ زمام المبادرة والمشاركة في إعادة بناء مصر ومحاربة الفساد والرشوة.

B Translate into English:

- Did you know that Japanese children clean their schools every day for a quarter of an hour with teachers, which led to the emergence of a humble and hygienic Japanese generation? I think we can do the same in our schools.

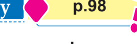
Unit 4

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 96

1. c. afloat
2. c. left
3. a. another
4. a. along
5. a. break

Vocabulary p.98





Choose the correct answer

1. c. verse
2. d. rules
3. a. broke
4. c. vain
5. c. moving
6. d. faint
7. b. ache
8. d. ease
9. d. burdens
10. c. publisher
11. a. alive
12. b. robins
13. c. aching
14. a. eased
15. b. ashore
16. a. ahead
17. c. unconscious
18. a. fellow
19. a. rhyme
20. c. break
21. d. challenging
22. a. playing
23. b. published
24. c. poem
25. c. asleep
26. a. along
27. c. awake
28. a. heart
29. d. break
30. b. broke
31. c. break
32. a. difficult
33. d. ease
34. c. quality
35. c. asleep
36. b. vain
37. d. lighten
38. c. worms
39. c. halves
40. d. ache
41. a. challenging
42. b. burden
43. b. published
44. a. aboard
45. d. poetry
46. b. traditional
47. c. partly
48. c. traditionally
49. d. instead
50. c. normal
51. d. summarise
52. b. message
53. c. punctuation
54. b. wane
55. b. reviewers
56. a. poets
57. c. cooled
58. d. separate



59. b. waste
60. b. rays
61. unusual
62. d. with
63. c. in
64. b. follow
65. a. take
66. b. to
67. a. breaks
68. b. lighten
69. c. produce
70. b. Raw
71. d. title

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 105

1. a. All
2. c. Half of
3. a. all

Page 106

1. b. every
2. c. every
3. b. each
4. c. each
5. b. each

Page 108

1. c. either
2. d. both
3. b. Neither of
4. d. none
5. c. either of

Grammar

p. 109

Choose the correct answer

1. d. every
2. a. either
3. d. both
4. b. all
5. b. half
6. a. each
7. c. neither
8. a. Each
9. a. half
10. d. neither
11. b. either
12. a. both
13. c. half
14. d. Neither
15. b. either of
16. c. neither of
17. c. either
18. a. Neither
19. c. All
20. b. each
21. a. neither
22. b. half
23. c. both
24. b. half
25. b. Neither
26. a. all
27. b. every
28. d. All of
29. c. Both
30. d. neither
31. d. each
32. a. Neither
33. c. half
34. a. either
35. b. Every
36. b. each of
37. d. None
38. a. both
39. b. either
40. c. Both
41. a. Either
42. b. neither
43. a. every
44. a. Every
45. a. neither
46. c. none of them
47. c. All the
48. d. half are
49. d. both
50. d. all
51. a. Every
52. b. Neither
53. d. half a kilometer
54. d. none of the
55. c. either of them
56. b. neither
57. d. both
58. b. every
59. b. each

Translation

p. 112 - 113

A Translate into Arabic:

١. إن إصلاح التعليم أمر حتمي حتى لو أنفقنا مليارات الدولارات عليه لأن هذا الاستثمار سوف يفيدنا في المستقبل.

٢. العدالة هي إحدى القيم الأساسية في جميع النظم الاجتماعية ، وهي موصى بها أيضًا من قبل جميع الأديان و يدعو إليها جميع الأنبياء.

٣. ينتج سوء التغذية عن النظام الغذائي السيئ أو نقص الغذاء. يحدث ذلك عندما تكون العناصر الغذائية التي نتناولها بها بها طاقة مرتفعة جدا أو منخفضة جدًا أو غير متوازنة.

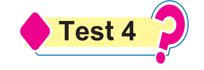
٤. هل يمكن ان يمثل التقدم في صنع الإنسان الآلي حتى الآن تهديدا شديدا لوجودنا؟ بعض العلماء يقولون لا ، ويرفضون فكرة الذكاء الاصطناعي.

٥. يقول العلماء أن المخ البشري هو النظام

الأكثر تعقيدًا على الإطلاق ، وأن أي آلة مصممة لإعادة إنتاج الفكر البشري لا بد أن تفشل.

B Translate into English:

1. You have the right to express your opinion freely, but you must respect the opinions of others as long as they do not harmed or insult to you. Freedom of expression is a guaranteed right to everyone.
2. Egypt has been able to pay billions of its foreign debts over the past five years. Moreover, we have a huge cash reserve in the Egyptian Central Bank.
3. Sincerity, honesty and mastery of work are things that must be taken into account if we want a real economic renaissance, otherwise we will continue to suffer from this economic depression that hinders development in all areas.
4. It is inevitable to adhere to the recommendations of the World Health Organization and implement them firmly if we really want to get out safely from the crisis of the Corona pandemic, which threatens the whole human life.
5. Scientists have recently discovered that the human immune system becomes less effective when a person is affected by the pressures he faces in his daily life, which increase with the economic crisis that the country is currently facing



1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. moving
2. d. challenging
3. a. promise
4. d. both
5. d. All
6. b. member
7. d. waste
8. d. meaningful
9. c. offering
10. a. angle
11. b. either
12. a. fainted
13. d. housework
14. a. adult
15. b. favourite
16. c. took
17. d. Each of
18. a. break
19. c. every
20. b. half a
21. a. either
22. b. either
23. c. Both
24. b. both
25. b. Both
26. c. summarise
27. b. are
28. c. both
29. d. both
30. c. half

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c. 2. d. 3. a. 4. b.

B: Answer the following questions:

5. I think the lack of money and her husband who didn't believe in her idea were the major difficulties that confronted her.
6. Of course yes. Her determination and ambition to succeed should be inspiring to everyone.
7. I think it was the remarkable increase of demand for her designs and styles of clothes.
8. central - crazy



3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– يجب على المعلم الجيد أن يلهم طلابه ويشجعهم على التواصل والمشاركة في المحادثات. وبهذه الطريقة ، يمكنه مساعدتهم في الحصول على مستوى جيد في الأجنبية التي يتعلمونها.



B Translate into English:

- Young people should be aware that government jobs are not the only way to eliminate unemployment. The desert of Egypt can absorb the millions of young people looking for work to turn it into a green land.

Unit 5

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 125

1. d. at
2. a. between
3. b. includes
4. a. clients
5. a. are
6. b. allows
7. c. because of

Vocabulary p.128





Choose the correct answer

1. a. available
2. c. Remind
3. a. exercise
4. c. client
5. d. organization
6. d. make
7. c. graduates
8. a. make
9. c. did
10. c. get
11. d. separated
12. a. stressful
13. b. suffers
14. c. limit
15. d. felt
16. b. training
17. d. of
18. b. for
19. a. from
20. d. off
21. d. spectators
22. d. tips
23. b. recipe
24. b. recipe
25. b. doing
26. c. regular
27. d. on
28. c. take
29. b do
30. b sociable
31. d balance
32. c stress
33. b lack
34. b lack
35. d. freelance
36. a. separate
37. d. on
38. d. deadline
39. d. off
40. c. stresses
41. c. rest
42. d. increased
43. c. exhausted
44. d. equal
45. b. quality time
46. d. focus
47. c. interrupting
48. b. advantage
49. d. management
50. c. accountant
51. b. almost
52. c. contact
53. d. comfortably
54. a. make
55. d. revision
56. a. lonely
57. b. alone
58. d. allowed
59. d. on
60. c. hard
61. a. get
62. d. meet
63. c. ask
64. b. takes
65. a. as well
66. a. on
67. c. express
68. a. account
69. d. managing
70. c. flexible

Test yourself on Grammar

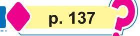
Page 134

1. c. so famous
2. c. such
3. c. so easy
4. d. such
5. a. so

Page 136

1. c. enough
2. a. too hungry
3. b. much
4. b. hard enough
5. c. too
6. b. enough
7. c. too high



Grammar


Choose the correct answer

1. b. so
2. a. enough
3. c. such
4. c. so
5. d. too difficult
6. a. such
7. d. such
8. b. dark enough
9. d. so good
10. b. such a long
11. a. so nice
12. d. such a long
13. c. big enough
14. c. too long
15. b. so powerful
16. d. such an old
17. b. too dangerous
18. a. so famous
19. b. too expensive
20. d. too
21. a. so
22. c. not old enough
23. c. so
24. a. too busy
25. b. enough
26. d. such
27. a. experienced enough
28. c. such
29. d. too
30. c. so cold
31. a. too old
32. c. such an
33. d. carry
34. b. so difficult, so I can't understand it
35. a. so
36. c. such
37. d. such a
38. c. enough
39. a. so
40. d. such an
41. b. enough
42. a. too
43. c. such
44. d. such a
45. a. so
46. b. such
47. c. too hot
48. d. such a
49. c. too
50. d. so hot
51. b. so
52. c. too dark
53. d. such good advice
54. b. too slowly
55. d. such a good
56. a. much too hot
57. c. too
58. d. enough
59. b. such a
60. a. so
61. a. so
62. b. enough of
63. c. too

Translation p. 141-142

A Translate into Arabic:

١- لا يحتوي الطعام الصحي على أي إضافات كيميائية ضارة ، بمعنى أنه لا يحتوي على ألوان صناعية أو منكهات أو مواد حافظة. عادة ما يكون طازجًا ومنخفضًا في الدهون والملح ومصنوع من مكونات صحية تشمل الفيتامينات والبروتينات.

٢- لعل أكثر الأشياء المخيفة حول أسماك القرش أنها تهاجم بدون سابق إنذار ، وأننا بلا حماية ضد الهجمات.

٣- يعتبر القطن من الصناعات الرئيسية في مصر منذ بداية القرن الماضي وهو ناجح للغاية كعملية تصدير و الآن هو خامس أكبر مصدر للعملة الأجنبية في البلاد.

٤- يعتقد العلماء الآن أن لدينا جميعًا مواهب مذهلة مخبأة داخل عقولنا / أدمغتنا. ومع ذلك ، نفقد هذه المواهب مع تطور عقولنا ، لأننا بحاجة إلى تعلم أشياء أكثر أهمية من أجل أن نعيش حياة طبيعية

٥- يتعلم الإنسان اللغة في طفولته عن طريق اكتساب مجموعة معقدة من عادات التحدث والكتابة. تصبح هذه العادات طبيعية جدًا لدرجة أننا لا ندرك تقريبًا حقيقة أننا نمتلكها

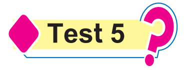
B Translate into English:

1. Man/ One must give himself enough rest after working hours to relax his mind, so that he can regain his activity and can return to work at full capacity again.
2. Practicing sport removes the body from the negative energy that accumulates from the many concerns of work and thinking about it, and therefore a person can enjoy his time at home without being preoccupied with work.
3. The actions of a person reflect the culture of



the society to which he belongs and this is simply because the environment in which a person grows forms his personality to the maximum degree.

4. It is sometimes necessary to pretend that you are interested in what someone is saying, even if you don't find it interesting at all. In many cultures it is considered inappropriate to appear uninterested in what someone says.
5. In recent years, serious tensions have increased within the football system in some countries, and this system includes organizational entities, players, and media professionals.



Test 5



1 Choose the correct answer

1. c. situation
2. a. contact
3. d. taking
4. a. clients
5. d. balance
6. b. on
7. b. such an expensive
8. a. such awful
9. b. such a selection
10. c. so cold
11. c. such a clever
12. b. so
13. c. that he broke
14. d. such lovely weather
15. b. suffer
16. b. working
17. b. timetable
18. d. provide
19. a. Disadvantage
20. b. even
21. d. number
22. a. relax
23. b. makes
24. d. enough
25. a. too
26. d. enough
27. b. too difficult
28. a. much too
29. b. so
30. b. too high

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a. article
2. c. powerful
3. c. autistic children
4. d. Autistic people don't see, hear and feel the world differently to other people

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Suggested answer :Autistic children see, hear and feel the world differently to other people. / Autism is a lifelong developmental disability …etc
6. Parents feel frustrated, powerless and guilty about the behavior of their autistic children
7. The most likely cause is a problem in the development of the brain.
8. a) mature b) normal

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– أحدثت اكتشافات واختراعات العلم تغييرات كبيرة في حياتنا في هذا القرن. عليك فقط التفكير في تطوير النقل الجوي والتلفزيون والطاقة الكهربائية لتدرك ما ندين به للعلماء.

B Translate into English:

- It is clear that we live in an era in which economic problems - whether for the developing countries we belong to or for developed countries – are the main concern of people.

Unit 6

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 151

1. b. spun
2. a. arrived
3. c. without



4. d. more
5. a. leaked

Vocabulary p.153

Choose the correct answer

1. b. powerful
2. c. homeless
3. d. reaching
4. d. secret
5. b. system
6. d. launch
7. d. spin
8. a. giant
9. d. Tourism
10. b. painless
11. b. for
12. a. for
13. c. make
14. c. spend
15. d. launches
16. c. reach
17. a. leak
18. a. examined
19. c. Spin
20. d. useless
21. d. do
22. b. hopeful
23. a. tasteless
24. a. reason for
25. b. orbit
26. c. distance
27. c. gravity
28. d. walk
29. b. anniversary
30. b. weightless
31. d. launched
32. d. leaked
33. a. mission
34. a. side effects
35. d. weightlessness
36. a. representative
37. d. mission
38. c. giant
39. b. technological
40. b. impossible
41. a. zero gravity
42. c. secretive
43. b. for
44. b. given
45. a. still
46. b. everyday
47. c. cheaper
48. b. solve
49. c. walking
50. c. for
51. a. have
52. b. location
53. c. the same
54. d. depend
55. c. How
56. c. temperature
57. a. mission
58. c. gravity
59. b. waste

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 158

1. d. is made
2. d. are being watered
3. b. can't be bought
4. a. be cooked
5. b. will be done

Page 160

1. a. to be taken
2. a. is known
3. c. is thought to be
4. d. be teased
5. a. get
6. a. have been cleaned

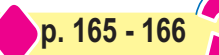




1. b. will be used
2. b. be looked
3. a. could be flown
4. b. to be repaired
5. c. will be written
6. b. have to be followed
7. c. be solved
8. b. are being taught
9. c. won't be used
10. c. is going to be read
11. b. are being taken
12. d. to be looked
13. c. are given
14. b. is being shown
15. a. must be reduced
16. b. should be cooked
17. c. are fed
18. c. will be shown
19. b. will be developed
20. b. are going to be built
21. b. should be taken
22. a. could be done
23. b. being done
24. b. will be decorated
25. b. can be seen
26. b. will be marked
27. a. is going to take off
28. b. be used
29. c. is going to be given
30. d. may be damaged
31. c. will be discovered
32. b. will run
33. c. are being made
34. d. is sent



35. c. be interviewed
36. b. are sold
37. b. can be found
38. c. should be followed
39. b. is to be revised
40. b. are asked
41. d. shouldn't be treated
42. d. to be washed
43. c. is known
44. c. is still thought
45. c. being laughed
46. b. will have been announced
47. c. being asked
48. b. are produced
49. c. get paid
50. d. am asked
51. b. is born
52. a. breaks
53. c. Egypt is known
54. b. will be made
55. a. is going to be met
56. c. is being repaired
57. b. shouldn't be eaten
58. c. sells
59. c. being invited
60. b. got
61. a. is expected to end
62. b. is supposed to be
63. a. be chosen
64. a. heated

Translation 

p. 165 - 166

A Translate into Arabic:

١. تخبرنا الأهرامات بعظمتها أن المصريين القدماء لم ينتظروا أي شخص آخر ليكونوا قدوة لهم ، فقد استخدموا خيالهم فقط ثم تابعوا العمل ، مما جعل أحلامهم تتحقق.

٢. يعتقد البعض أن الحكومات يجب أن تنفق أكبر قدر ممكن من المال على تكنولوجيا الكمبيوتر. ويختلف الآخرون فيعتقدون أنه يجب إنفاق المال على الاحتياجات الأساسية. أي من هذه الآراء تتفق معها/ توافق عليها؟

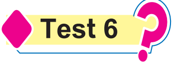
٣. إن التوقف عن التدخين حول العالم من شأنه أن ينقذ مئات الأرواح وعشرات المليارات من الدولارات. ويمكن استخدام هذه الأموال في توفير رعاية صحية أفضل وتعليم أفضل وسكن أفضل.

٤. يقال أن العلماء يطورون الآن سيارة ذاتية القيادة والتوجه. وستعتمد السيارة هذه على أجهزة الاستشعار التي ترى وتسمع المركبات الأخرى وتستجيب وفقًا لذلك.

٥- في مارس ٢٠٢٠ ، أعلن رئيس الوزراء البريطاني حظرًا على تنقل الأشخاص وحظرًا على الأشخاص الذين يغادرون منازلهم ، ومنح الشرطة سلطة اعتقال وفرض غرامات على المخالفين

B Translate into English:

1. We need to grow among all Egyptians a sense of belonging to our great country and confidence in our tremendous potential in order to achieve a better future in all fields.
2. The paintings in the tombs of the pharaohs show that the ancient Egyptians were using plants for medicinal purposes, and today some modern medicines are still based on medicinal herbs.
3. Scientists warn against the dangers of red meat, salt and many dairy products on the heart, and we know that we should not drink too much tea or coffee because they contain caffeine.
4. The World Youth Forum is a media platform built by a promising youth that sends a message of peace, prosperity, harmony and progress to the whole world. Indeed, young people are the backbone and the real power of any mother.
5. Maintaining the cleanliness of the body helps in combating and preventing diseases, not only for the individual, but also for the people around, so washing hands prevents the spread of germs from one person to another, or from one of the members of the body to another.



Test 6



1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. Anniversary
2. a. horrible



3. b. mission
4. b. could be used
5. a. is going to be taken
6. c. is being repaired
7. b. location
8. c. is spent
9. d. special
10. a. It is known
11. a. height
12. c. launching
13. b. are being threatened
14. d. spaceship
15. d. to be fixed
16. c. along
17. c. certainly
18. c. is reported
19. b. obeyed
20. a. agrees
21. a. anniversary
22. b. must be insulated
23. d. will be driven
24. a. made
25. d. their
26. b. without
27. b. is known
28. d. are being washed
29. a. are employed
30. b. are caused

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a. more than
2. c. an article
3. d. basal and reflex tears
4. b. Crocodile

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Ordinary tears (or basal tears), irritant tears (or reflex tears), emotional tears
6. Ordinary tears allow the eyes to function properly. They keep our eyes lubricated, which is important in preventing damage by air currents and bits of floating debris.
7. Adults cry when they are upset or have watched a sad film.
8. Student's answer

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– الاتجار بالأعضاء هو تجارة الأعضاء والأنسجة والخلايا البشرية وأجزاء أخرى من الجسم بهدف الزرع. وقد أدى نقص الأعضاء بسبب ارتفاع الطلب وقلة العرض إلى زيادة الاتجار بالأعضاء بشكل رئيسي.

B Translate into English:

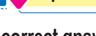
- Many people seek success in their lives. Most of them have/ set wonderful goals, and beautiful image of the future that awaits them, but few of them achieve these goals.

Unit 7

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 176

1. d. spread
2. b. contact
3. a. as
4. d. down

Vocabulary p.178

Choose the correct answer

1. c. about
2. d. physics
3. b. radar
4. b. controls
5. c. horrified
6. d. interrupt
7. b. zero-gravity
8. a. pressure
9. d. threatened
10. c. emergency
11. d. cons
12. a. downside
13. b. intelligent
14. b. Artificial
15. b. consultant
16. c. contact
17. b. pressure
18. b. consulting
19. d. odyssey
20. c. technical
21. d. interruption
22. c. technically
23. b. foundation
24. c. chemist
25. b. pressurize
26. a. horrified
27. a. warning

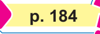


28. d. threatens
29. b. remoteness
30. c. electricity
31. b. archeologist
32. c. chemist
33. a. fictional
34. b. politics
35. b. radar
36. b. directed
37. a. directions
38. d. physicist
39. d. direct
40. d. physician
41. a. founded
42. d. horrifying
43. b. positive
44. d. shuttles
45. c. survived
46. b. seriousness
47. d. beneficial
48. c. editor
49. c. rockets
50. b. wheelchair
51. c. promoted
52. d. threat
53. b. wake
54. c. intelligence
55. d. satellite
56. c. disappears
57. b. named
58. b. remembered
59. c. as
60. c. make
61. c. contact
62. b. on
63. b. on
64. c. away
65. a. on
66. b. direct
67. d. foundation
68. a. pressure
69. c. interrupted
70. a. remote

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 183

1. d. was stolen
2. b. had been raised
3. b. was broken
4. c. hadn't been
5. d. been called

Grammar  p. 184

Choose the correct answer

1. d. was being
2. b. had been published
3. c. was last painted
4. b. was asked
5. c. has been watched
6. c. have been named
7. a. had been built
8. b. was being made
9. a. was repaired
10. b. was lost
11. b. had flown
12. d. be seen
13. c. have been built
14. a. was being prepared
15. d. had been decorated
16. a. was being
17. c. hadn't been made
18. a. weren't made
19. c. has been sent
20. c. were being photographed
21. b. has been read
22. b. have just been cleaned
23. d. was taken
24. b. were being cut
25. a. were sent
26. c. had been broken
27. d. were seen
28. b. collapsed
29. c. been questioned
30. c. was being prepared
31. d. hadn't been expected
32. c. have been received
33. a. was discovered
34. a. written
35. c. had been tidied
36. a. have been passed
37. d. was written
38. d. was being cooked
39. b. had been
40. a. was solved
41. a. was done
42. d. has been reported
43. c. to have happened
44. c. have beaten
45. b. was chosen
46. c. appeared
47. c. wasn't invited
48. c. had been taken
49. c. had been stung
50. c. was carried
51. a. was being repaired
52. b. was driven
53. a. has become
54. c. weren't permitted
55. a. had already been solved
56. b. was ruled
57. d. Had you already been
58. d. was being followed



59. c. had been killed
60. c. Were you
61. a. explained
62. d. wasn't invited
63. d. disappeared
64. c. being bathed

Translation p. 188 - 189

A Translate into Arabic:

١. تلعب الرياضة والألعاب دوراً هاماً في بناء الجسم والشخصية. علاوة على ذلك ، يطور الوعي بأهمية العمل الجماعي واحترام الذات، مما يؤدي إلى مجتمع صحي.

٢. وجد بعض العلماء أن الأشخاص أكثر عرضة للإصابة بنزلات البرد عندما يكونوا غير سعداء أو تحت ضغط نفسي ، بينما يتحسن الأشخاص الذين يعانون من نزلات البرد الخفيفة إذا كان الطبيب لطيفًا. وذلك لأن نظام المناعة أقل كفاءة عندما يسيطر علينا القلق.

٣. لسوء الحظ ، لا تتضمن مناهجنا المدرسية تعليم المهارات الحياتية. تتضمن هذه المهارات الحياتية معرفة قواعد النظافة الشخصية السليمة واتخاذ القرارات الصحيحة والقيادة أو رسم خرائط لتحقيق الاحلام.

٤. بشرط أن تقوم الدول المتقدمة بواجبها تجاه الدول النامية ، فإن العالم سوف يتمتع بسلام دائم. علاوة على ذلك ، ستستفيد البلدان المتقدمة بلا شك ماليا من خلال منتجاتها وتزدهر اقتصادها.

٥. يجب ترشيد استهلاكنا للمياه وإلا فإننا سنواجه مشاكل خطيرة في المستقبل القريب. يمكن أن يكون رفع تعريفات استهلاك المياه أحد الخيارات التي تساعدنا على تحقيق مستويات أقل لاستهلاك المياه.

B Translate into English:

1. Mohamed Salah is not just a football player but a model in the will, determination and challenge that should be followed by our youth, not only in the field of sports but also in all other fields until we have a generation capable of facing the challenges of life.
2. Knowledge and innovation are the two basic rules to keep pace with the tremendous development in the world in all fields. Without the desire for knowledge, our country will not progress and will not be able to keep pace with the tremendous developments that take place from one moment to the next in all areas of life.
3. We need modern technology in order to help us solve many problems such as climate change, but we must realize that modern technology with its huge developments can be a double-edged weapon, so we must select from it what benefits us and suits our circumstances.
4. Everyone has to share the responsibility to overcome problems. It is not reasonable to imagine that the government alone has the ability to take on these immense challenges that it faces in all levels without the cooperation and support of all members of society.
5. The efforts made to improve education and health can not be successfully accomplished except with the cooperation of individuals with the government, because plans to improve education and health cannot succeed without community members being fully aware of them and the methods for their proper implementation.




Test 7

1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. politician
2. b. as
3. c. awake



4. d. was being interviewed
5. d. Radar
6. b. pressurised
7. b. have been used
8. d. was being followed
9. c. was attacked
10. b. had been discussed
11. c. pressure
12. d. been elected
13. a. been interviewed
14. b. has been delayed
15. c. was being made
16. c. were still being
17. c. wave
18. d. practical
19. a. planet
20. d. awake
21. d. threatening
22. b. fall
23. c. has been alleged
24. a. to study
25. c. hasn't been paid
26. b. fiction
27. c. serious
28. c. have been checked
29. a. promotes
30. b. were being checked

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b 2. d 3. b 4. c

B: Answer the following questions:

5. It might have a positive effect and help us get rid of pimples through the medicines and oils it has.
6. a. hormone b. germs
7. I don't think so, as it may lead to infection
8. Any reasonable answer

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– بالنسبة لمعظم الناس ، الطعام ليس مجرد مسألة بقاء. فتقاسم الطعام يجعل الأصدقاء والعائلة والزملاء اكثر قربا. بطريقة أو بأخرى ، الطعام جزء مهم من أسلوب حياتنا.

B Translate into English:

- If you have the right to destroy your health with a cigarette, you do not have the right to pollute the air we breathe. Other people and I and also have the right to breathe clean air. Your freedom ends at the limits of the rights and freedoms of others.

Unit 8

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 200

1. a. drop
2. b. signal
3. d. inaccurate
4. d. heals
5. a. other



Choose the correct answer

1. d. Cancer
2. c. causes
3. a. installed
4. c. limit
5. d. masts
6. c. complained
7. d. illness
8. a. causing
9. a. causing
10. a. invisible
11. b. process
12. b. uninjured
13. d. inaccurate
14. b. impolite
15. d. impatient
16. c. intolerant??
17. a. unintelligent
18. a. confidant
19. a. confidant
20. a. survive
21. a. link
22. a. gets
23. c. process
24. c. signals
25. b. do
26. b. off
27. c. masts
28. d. pass
29. d. gain
30. c. release
31. b. result
32. c. removal
33. d. stick
34. b. tower



35. d. gradually
36. c. cancerous
37. b. regularly
38. b. cells
39. a. connection
40. c. powerful
41. d. Theoretically
42. a. device
43. b. remote
44. a. realizing
45. b. between
46. a. visible
47. c. frequently
48. d. tomb
49. b. proof
50. c. on
51. b. to
52. a. about
53. d. rather
54. a. on
55. d. to
56. b. in
57. c. huge amount
58. a. sent
59. c. holding
60. b. about
61. a. have
62. b. cause
63. a. stick
64. b. Pole
65. a. produce

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 207

1. b. made
2. c. look
3. b. to take
4. a. buy
5. b. allow

Page 208

1. d. repaired
2. c. fixed
3. b. had it painted
4. c. had
5. a. painted
6. b. have had your car fixed

Grammar





Choose the correct answer

1. d. to turn
2. d. to turn
3. b. installed
4. a. checked
5. a. got
6. a. typed
7. d. pulled
8. d. decorated
9. b. cut
10. b. cleaned
11. d. prepared
12. b. to help
13. b. painted
14. a. had his eyes tested
15. b. repaired
16. a. gets
17. b. do
18. c. to install
19. c. to install
20. d. washed
21. b. painted
22. c. watered
23. d. printed
24. b. sent
25. c. checked
26. a. got
27. a. has her teeth checked
28. b. get
29. d. had
30. d. have my hair cut
31. d. had to have
32. b. got
33. c. had
34. b. to limit
35. d. cooked his dinner
36. a. do
37. a. to work
38. b. get
39. a. cut
40. d. changed
41. a. had my car repaired
42. b. have
43. c. get
44. c. will have it painted
45. c. polish them
46. b. had had my car serviced
47. a. done
48. c. fixed
49. d. borrow
50. c. to visit
51. a. bring
52. c. to look
53. a. practise
54. c. send
55. b. to welcome
56. c. get your name printed
57. b. have the curtains made



58. a. fix your car yourself
59. c. had had
60. c. will have
61. d. had your nose broken
62. b. haven't had



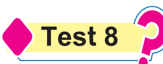
p. 213 - 214

A Translate into Arabic:

١. كان إسحاق نيوتن ، أحد أعظم العلماء على وجه الأرض على مر العصور ، في الحجر الصحي في منزله بسبب إغلاق جامعة كامبريدج بسبب الطاعون. وعمل أثناء الحجر الصحي واختراع التفاضل والتكامل.
٢. من الواضح تمامًا أن الناس أصبحوا أكثر توترا الآن مما كانوا عليه في الماضي. وعلى الرغم من أن جودة حياتنا أفضل ، إلا أنه يبدو أن لدينا ما يدعو للقلق أكثر من الأجيال السابقة
٣. كونك مواطنًا صالحًا يتطلب الكثير من السلوك المتحضر مثل مساعدة المحتاجين. تخيل أنك كنت في مكانهم! ألا تريد أن يقف أشخاص آخرون بجانبك؟
٤. لا يجب على المرء أن يتعلم لغة أجنبية لمجرد تحقيق هدف مهني أو أكاديمي فوري ثم التخلي عنها ، فعليه أن يواصل التعلم لأنها تجربة قيمة تثري حياته.
٥. من وجهة نظر اجتماعية ، تلعب الرياضة دورًا إيجابيًا في توحيد الأشخاص من خلفيات اجتماعية مختلفة لدعم فريقهم المفضل. ومع ذلك، تمامًا كما توحد الرياضة الناس أيضا تقسمهم / تفرقهم .

B Translate into English:

1. Plastic surgery, which used to be only for movie stars and celebrities, has recently become very popular with all people.
2. Over the past ten years, Western societies have witnessed about 20% increase in the number of children suffering from diseases such as overweight and diabetes.
3. It is clear that both continuous evaluation and formal exams / examinations are effective in different ways. However, they also have weaknesses, and they must be developed to overcome these points.
4. Research confirms that additives to many snacks and soft drinks that children drink regularly can cause behavioral changes such as hyperactivity.
5. Everyone firmly believes that the goal of education is not to increase the amount of knowledge but to create capabilities and skills for the child to innovate and discover



1 Choose the correct answer

1- c. invisibility
2- b. installation
3- d. pole
4- b. am having
5- d. was made
6- b. to help
7- a. checked
8- d. stay up
9- d. look
10- c. to visit
11- a. write
12- c. confirmed
13- a. had the house cleaned
14- c. stop
15- d. made
16- b. venom
17- c. weight
18- b. mast
19- c. release
20- d. signals
21- d. link
22- a. fix
23- a. to install
24- b. leaves
25- a. damage
26- d. tolerant
27- a. had a pizza delivered
28- b. had
29- a. have my photograph taken
30- b. cure



2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- a. we should do to make children read.
2- c. stop compelling children to read books recommended by them.
3- a. win the favour of their teachers.
4- d. recommending them the books intended for adults.

B: Answer the following questions:

5- Student's answer
6- Student's answer
7- Student's answer
8- a) grateful b) guilty

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- يتم إنشاء البنوك لتخفيف المشكلات المالية لعامة الناس وكذلك الدولة ككل. وهناك أنواع مختلفة من البنوك تخدم أغراضًا شتى وقد تم إنشاؤها لتلبية احتياجات فئات عديدة .

B Translate into English:

- Justice is one of the basic values in all social systems. It is also recommended by all heavenly religions and called for by all prophets.

Unit 9

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 225

1. d. fluently
2. a. drawn
3. b. cv
4. c. by
5. a. for
6. c. degree

Vocabulary p. 229

Choose the correct answer

1. c. sociable
2. a. pharmacy
3. a. appointment
4. c. established
5. b. achieved
6. a. CVs
7. d. assist
8. c. consult
9. a. qualify
10. a. decision
11. a. choir
12. c. fluent
13. a. grade
14. c. IT
15. c. fluently
16. b. neighbourly
17. b. graded
18. b. applicants
19. d. neighbourhood
20. a. neighbours
21. a. ambitious
22. c. conscientious
23. b. achievement
24. d. profession
25. b. reputation
26. d. degree
27. b. licence
28. d. specializes
29. c. conscientious
30. a. apply
31. c. contact
32. d. information
33. c. awards
34. c. products
35. c. sales
36. a. candidates
37. d. establishment
38. b. daycare centre
39. b. permission
40. c. possess
41. d. application
42. b. skills
43. b. conscience
44. d. assistant
45. c. reputable
46. d. medical
47. c. matter
48. d. representative
49. b. nationality
50. c. certificate
51. d. editor
52. c. charity
53. c. biology
54. d. ambition
55. d. store
56. c. well-organised
57. c. qualities
58. a. Hard
59. c. in
60. a. do
61. b. gained
62. b. for
63. c. on
64. a. make
65. d. passed
66. a. grades
67. b. appointment



68. a. product
69. c. consult
70. c. qualification
71. b. bachelor
72. a. company
73. a. chemistry

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 237

1. b. will buy
2. b. had seen
3. b. was taking
4. c. the week before
5. d. had waited
6. c. was travelling

Grammar



Choose the correct answer

1. b. is
2. d. is
3. b. told
4. c. had played
5. a. would be
6. a. was helping
7. b. had been playing
8. b. had lent
9. a. would be
10. d. had passed
11. a. told
12. c. would enjoy
13. a. had sold
14. b. explained
15. d. told
16. b. is
17. a. had to run
18. c. wouldn't see
19. a. was taking
20. b. complained
21. c. arrived
22. a. was hoping
23. b. had hoped
24. d. didn't know
25. b. would start
26. d. wanted
27. c. would phone
28. b. that day was
29. d. complained
30. a. are going
31. d. was
32. d. will be
33. d. was going to promote
34. b. will spend
35. a. had robbed
36. d. was doing
37. b. am leaving
38. b. said
39. d. didn't take
40. d. should give
41. c. had to go
42. d. hadn't been told
43. c. was writing
44. b. were going
45. b. won
46. d. ad taken
47. a. was
48. b. would have to buy
49. c. complained
50. d. the week before
51. b. said to me
52. d. is revising
53. c. had lost
54. b. must obey
55. b. would win
56. c. are visiting
57. a. went there last year
58. b. had
59. c. would
60. c. knew
61. d. could
62. d. answered

Translation





A Translate into Arabic:

١- ان البطالة مشكلة خطيرة تشكل تهديدا حقيقيا لأمن واستقرار أى مجتمع لذلك انها مسئولية الحكومات أن تجد حلولا جذرية لهذه الظاهرة واسعة الانتشار.

٢- العمل الجماعي يعني أن تكون علي وفاق مع الناس التي تعمل معهم. فهو يتضمن العمل سويا لتحقيق هدف مشترك

٣- ان المهارات الشخصية الغريزية هي صفات شخصية تؤثر على التفاعل والانتاجية الشخصية. وهي متساوية في الاهمية مع المهارات المكتسبة في بالرغم من كونهم مختلفين.

٤- تسود التكنولوجيا كل مناحي الحياة وستستمر في ذلك. لكي تبقى مؤهلا للعمل يجب ان تواكب الوسائل التكنولوجية المتعلقة بمهنتك

٥- ان التنظيم السيئ للوقت ربما يؤدي الي عدم توازن مابين الحياة والعمل وتتحول الي قضايا شخصية حياتية ومهنية.

B Translate into English:

1. Poor economic conditions in some countries lead to many problems, the most important of which is the lack of employment opportunities, and thus the reluctance of young people to the idea of getting married and starting a family because they cannot afford it.



2. The educational curricula must be commensurate with the requirements of the labor market, to prepare generations appropriately qualified for work and capable of keeping pace with technological developments in various fields all over the world.
3. Unemployment is a time bomb that can result in a rise in the crime rate in society, and it can also lead to mental illnesses such as depression.
4. The applicant's CV is a way to form the first impression of the employer, so the applicant must abide by the brevity and accuracy when presenting his\her personal details.
5. Ambition is based on the abilities and potentials that the individual possesses which enable him to achieve his goal; Whatever the challenges and obstacles that prevent him from achieving this goal, the individual must be determined and persistent.



1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. had played
2. c. could see
3. b. threatened
4. a. on with
5. c. qualify
6. d. customers
7. a. address
8. b. would be
9. a. admitted
10. a. fluency
11. b. told
12. d. in
13. b. wanted
14. c. had done
15. a. was travelling
16. a. grade
17. b. Ambitious
18. a. conscientious
19. b. sociable
20. b. repuatation
21. d. personnel
22. b. Far
23. a. let
24. c. experience
25. c. had been punished
26. a. have read
27. b. hadn't travelled
28. c. is travelling
29. d. added
30. d. must be

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. b
5. Tolly's mother didn't want him to go on the expedition with his friends.
6. Because this would lead to a large fire and burn all the trees there.
7. I think they couldn't drink tea and they would probably leave.
8. provisions & worried

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– قبل التقدم لوظيفة معينة ، من الأفضل أن تسأل نفسك بعض الأسئلة. على سبيل المثال ، هل ستعزز هذه الوظيفة حياتك المهنية؟ هل التفاوض على راتب أعلى خيار؟ هل الاستحقاقات الوظيفية (البدلات) كافية لاحتياجاتك؟.

B Translate into English:

- Voluntary acts is an important source of good(ness), because it contributes to reflecting a positive image of society, and shows the extent of its prosperity, and the spread of good morals among its members

Unit 10

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 253

1. c. heavy
2. a. rose
3. a. ageing



4. d. throughout
5. c. open

Vocabulary p. 255

Choose the correct answer

1. c. sets
2. b. pouring
3. b. rise
4. b. degree
5. d. translate
6. d. windy
7. c. rainy
8. a. snowy and windy
9. b. grains
10. a. feelings
11. c. Mandarin
12. c. throughout
13. a. task
14. b. diplomat
15. d. to
16. a. aged
17. b. published
18. c. express
19. d. include
20. b. toil
21. c. falls
22. b. blow
23. a. affect
24. c. fluent
25. d. blizzard
26. b. gale
27. a. ambassadors
28. b. fellow
29. b. personification
30. b. president
31. c. paraphrased
32. d. will
33. a. toilers
34. c. downpour
35. c. well organised
36. a. shocked
37. a. population
38. c. create
39. a. warming
40. c. career
41. b. swept
42. d. represent
43. b. opportunities
44. c. presidential
45. c. diplomatic
46. d. Persian
47. b. journalist
48. c. democratic
49. d. vain
50. b. continent
51. d. planet
52. d. rhyme
53. a. property
54. c. caused
55. b. on
56. a. in
57. d. down
58. b. friends
59. d. getting
60. b. have
61. b. do
62. a. into
63. d. blizzard
64. c. mandarins
65. b. properties
66. a. diplomatic
67. d. fellowship
68. d. will
69. a. blew
70. d. grain

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 262

1. b. Ali would come
2. a. she was travelling
3. c. she was eating
4. c. she had travelled
5. a. whether

Grammar p. 263

Choose the correct answer

1. d. he had been watching
2. b. I wanted
3. c. whether
4. d. he had done
5. b. would go
6. b. told
7. c. the poet had grown up
8. c. wondered
9. b. whether
10. d. could
11. b. had
12. a. asked me
13. b. he was living
14. d. which
15. b. if
16. a. if I knew
17. c. wanted
18. b. what
19. a. inquired
20. b. if
21. a. whether
22. b. was studying
23. a. I had been
24. c. we would meet
25. c. asked me
26. d. do you need
27. c. you went
28. b. would travel
29. a. if
30. a. whether
31. c. was doing
32. d. will be
33. b. had found
34. a. we were making
35. d. we were



36. c. where
37. a. I had gone
38. a. if he came
39. c. was staying
40. c. his colleagues think
41. b. I should speak
42. d. I can go
43. c. I had spent
44. b. had ever worked
45. b. he goes
46. b. the Pharaohs built
47. b. last night
48. a. whether
49. c. he lives
50. d. told
51. d. that
52. a. how much it is
53. a. wanted
54. d. told
55. c. demanded to know
56. b. I have made
57. b. whether
58. c. had
59. d. what to do
60. c. why
61. d. had commited
62. c. whether
63. d. the previous night

Translation  p. 267 - 268

A Translate into Arabic:

١- في العصور القديمة ، اعتمد الناس على الحمام لنقل الرسائل إلى أحبائهم الذين يعيشون في مناطق بعيدة ومع ذلك مع تغير الأشياء، تم استبدالها بطريقة أكثر ثقة.

٢- الشعر هو تلك الرغبة العميقة في قلبك التي تغرس بذورها في أوردتك. خلال هذه الأوردة ، تبدأ الموهبة في التدفق.

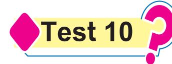
٣- عند تعيينها سفيرة ، تم توجيه سبرينج رايس من قبل إدوار السابع للمساعدة في تعزيز العلاقات بين السويد والنرويج بعد حل الاتحاد بين البلدين عام ١٩٠٥.

٤- تعمل كل السفراء بشكل أساسي لدعم مصالح بلادها في الدول الاجنبية وتعزيز استراتيجيات السياسة الخارجية من خلال المنظمات الدولية.

٥- لم تعطى البشر سوى أرض واحده يعيشون عليها واذا اصبحت البيئة متضررة بشكل لا يمكن اصلاحه فقد يعني ذلك نهاية الوجود البشري لذلك نشر الوعي بين الناس بشأن أهمية الحفاظ على البيئة هو أمر لابد منه.

B Translate into English:

1. The type of music someone loves shows their personality and taste. Young people, who usually prefer what is thrilling and love loud and fast music. On the other hand, the elderly prefer classical music that suits their taste.
2. Our deserts are one of our main sources of wealth. If we give it due care, we can increase our national income and solve many of our problems by increasing cultivated land and creating new industrial projects.
3. The increase in pollution throughout the world is one of the results of technology and population growth. According to a United Nations report, the future of all life on Earth is at risk if people do not control environmental pollution.
4. Natural resources are the main factor in building the power of states. The more natural resources the country has, the greater its international impact is.
5. Measuring wind speed is very important, because it has an impact on the air temperature, the process of photosynthesis of plants, and the air and maritime navigation.



Test 10



1 Choose the correct answer

1. c. she would do
2. a. should go
3. c. wanted to know
4. d. had seen
5. b. cause
6. b. I could speak
7. c. grain
8. c. risen



9. b. abroad
10. a. toilers
11. d. poem
12. b. pouring
13. b. I can go
14. b. rain
15. b. asked
16. b. had seen
17. b. told
18. b. persuade
19. b. whether
20. a. want
21. c. do you want
22. a. I hoped
23. d. where to go
24. d. knew
25. b. Never
26. c. Mandarin
27. d. relax
28. b. sets
29. a. joking
30. c. president's

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5. He rarely spent much time at the cottage.
6. They kept listening to their uncle's tales instead of going to sleep. Then, the roof collapsed.
7. He might have been killed.
8. I think he was probably used to such a collapse.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- لا تتوقف الكواكب أبدا عن التوقف حول الشمس وكل الحياة تحتاج الشمس لذلك فان الشمس مهمة دائما. فهي يمكن تعريفه علي أنها كرة ساخنة للغاية تتكون من غازات بقطر يصل الي ١٤٠٠٠٠٠ كيلومتر.

B Translate into English:

- Newspapers are always said to be part and parcel of our daily life and that they are the spirit and the true mirror of any country. Do you think that all newspapers without exception really reflect people's culture, opinions and interests?

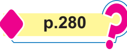
Unit 11

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 278

1. c. mind
2. d. employment
3. b. provide for
4. a. apply to
5. d. enroll on
6. d. decided on
7. a. ideal
8. c. spend

Vocabulary p.280





Choose the correct answer

1. c. make
2. d. up
3. a. interviews
4. d. distance
5. d. creative
6. a. redundant
7. c. retraining
8. a. worthwhile
9. b. receptionist
10. b. employees
11. c. employable
12. b. employer
13. c. unemployed
14. b. employed
15. c. enrolled
16. b. mature
17. d. promotion
18. d. predict
19. d. lifelong
20. b. provides
21. d. appreciates
22. a. maturity
23. a. enrolled
24. d. applied
25. b. qualified
26. b. department
27. d. CV
28. c. for
29. d. watch
30. c. made
31. c. qualifications
32. b. mature
33. c. ideal
34. d. rewarding
35. a. enrolment
36. c. employment
37. c. employer
38. a. promote
39. c. suitable



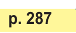
40. c. Open
41. c. finance
42. c. local
43. b. teaching
44. a. remains
45. b. full-time
46. b. sensible
47. a. the same
48. c. retire
49. d. challenge
50. c. medicine
51. d. staff
52. b. degree
53. c. by
54. b. from
55. a. in
56. b. on
57. b. highly
58. d. possible
59. b. earn
60. d. had
61. a. get
62. c. jobs
63. c. create
64. c. qualification
65. a. redundant
66. c. promoted
67. d. experienced
68. b. retires
69. d. locals
70. a. course

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 287

1. a. to
2. d. advised
3. c. not to
4. a. retrain
5. d. ordered

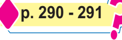
Grammar p. 287




Choose the correct answer

1. c. read
2. d. not to drive
3. d. not to waste
4. c. not to cross
5. c. suggested
6. b. to be calm
7. d. was told
8. d. that we had
9. b. listen
10. c. study
11. d. said that we
12. b. wear
13. a. not to sit
14. c. ordered
15. d. going
16. b. encouraged
17. b. not to go
18. a. advised
19. a. ordered
20. a. ordered
21. b. revising
22. c. go
23. c. Don't
24. c. to tidy
25. b. not to apply
26. d. to retrain
27. b. not waiting
28. c. to read
29. b. warned
30. b. not to eat
31. d. asked
32. a. to go
33. b. told
34. d. that I take
35. b. not to go
36. d. encouraged
37. c. ordered
38. d. not to cut
39. d. not to come
40. c. to revise
41. b. to lend
42. b. asked
43. c. ordered
44. d. asked
45. a. warned
46. a. to go
47. a. threatened
48. b. reminded
49. a. recommended
50. d. advised
51. c. Never
52. d. I
53. a. to
54. b. begged
55. c. ordered
56. c. eating

Translation p. 290 - 291





Translate into Arabic:

١- حان الوقت لنستجمع كل امكانياتنا لنحقق مكانة مرموقة لبلدنا بين الأمم الاخرى. هذا يمكن تحقيقه بالعمل الجاد والمثابرة.

٢- الصحة هي كنز ثمين تكتمل به سعادتنا. جدير بالذكر أننا لا يمكننا أن نستمتع بحياتنا اذا كنا غير أصحاء مهما بلغنا من ثروة.

٣- إن الهدف المعلن للحكومة هو زيادة القطاع الخاص الي نسبة ٥٢٪ من اجمالي الانفاق الاستثماري. خذا ربما يؤدي الي تحسين الخدمات التي يحصل عليها المواطن

٤- يجب علي كلا من الحكومة والشعب أن يشجعوا الاستثمار لزيادة الانتاج، وعلي الناحية الاخرى الحد من الاستهلاك.

٥- العمل الجماعي يقتل الروتين والملل ويحسن مستوى وجودة العمل ويخلق منافسة شريفة بين الافراد وينتج أفكارا جديدة.



B Translate into English:

1. The government is trying hard to eliminate the daily problems of the Egyptian citizen, such as high prices and traffic congestion, because of their negative impact on the wheel of production and providing food commodities.
2. One of the positives of distance learning is that it plays an effective role in raising the scientific standard of the learner and fills the great deficiency in the teaching staff. It also provides the learner with more time to use it and saves effort and money.
3. Sports strengthen our bodies, refreshe our minds, teache us cooperation, patience, and patriotism. They also help us get rid of stress and fears and increase self-confidence.
4. Give full rein to your imagination as creativity is the best way to make achievements, and it represents the backbone of all commercial organizations, without which success will not be achieved.
5. Sleep is one of the necessary things that the body needs. No one can do without it, as lack of sleep causes an individual to get tired and lose concentration.



1 Choose the correct answer

1. a. asked
2. b. asked
3. a. to wash
4. d. to study
5. a. Master's
6. c. do
7. a. encouraged
8. c. older
9. b. effort
10. d. position
11. c. benefit
12. d. to give
13. a. asked
14. a. department
15. c. to shoot
16. b. the same
17. a. taking
18. b. warn
19. a. to take
20. c. to work
21. b. employable
22. b. enrolled
23. a. maturity
24. a. promotion
25. d. against talking
26. a. to revise
27. d. skill
28. b. receptionist's
29. c. creativity
30. a. make up

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d 2. c 3. c 4. b

B: Answer the following questions:

5. What is indisputable, however, is Johnson's tremendous impact on the world of rock and roll.
6. He killed Johnson as he thought there was a certain relation between him and his wife.
7. sure. He made a revolution in the world of music.
8. indisputable & father

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– اذا قرأت متطلبات المنصب وتعتقد أنك مناسب فانطلق نحوه. املأ نفسك بالاصرار ولا تسمح للعقبات أن تعوق ثقتك.

B Translate into English:

- Paying attention to education and science has become one of the most important goals



that Egypt seeks to achieve, as it bets that distance education is the best investment in the future of this country.

Unit 12

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 299

1. a. deep
2. c. to study
3. d. the 1970s
4. d. ordinary



Vocabulary p.302



Choose the correct answer

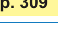
1. c. Switzerland
2. b. non-fiction
3. a. fictional
4. b. managed
5. b. ruled
6. b. concern
7. b. gap
8. d. defeat
9. c. ruler
10. d. transportation
11. b. concentration
12. c. undefeated
13. c. defeatist
14. c. lecture
15. b. on
16. d. transport
17. a. graduated
18. b. published
19. c. up
20. d. awards
21. c. into
22. c. disappeared
23. a. concentrate
24. b. concern
25. c. gap
26. d. interrupt
27. b. on
28. c. confusing
29. b. mysteries
30. c. map
31. d. essential
32. a. charger
33. b. fight
34. a. control
35. b. theatre
36. d. battle
37. c. stands
38. b. Swiss
39. d. defeatism
40. d. concerning
41. c. imaginative
42. d. crime
43. b. actor
44. a. check
45. d. mysterious
46. c. escape
47. b. missing
48. c. wrinkles
49. b. evil
50. d. summary
51. a. members
52. c. planet
53. c. powerful
54. d. safety
55. d. moral
56. c. from
57. d. by
58. a. round
59. b. sound
60. d. give
61. c. win
62. d. else
63. c. wrinkles
64. c. lecturing
65. b. concentrates
66. a. concern
67. d. gap
68. c. skin
69. d. packing
70. a. brains

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 308

1. b. won't have to
2. d. had to
3. d. have to
4. c. mustn't
5. c. have to
6. a. have to





Grammar p. 309



Choose the correct answer

1. b. must
2. d. mustn't
3. c. must
4. c. don't have to
5. c. mustn't
6. a. must
7. b. needn't have
8. a. had to go
9. c. must
10. b. doesn't have to
11. c. must
12. b. have to
13. b. didn't have
14. a. had to
15. d. must
16. d. needn't have
17. a. have to
18. d. had to

19. a. must
20. a. mustn't
21. c. doesn't have to
22. d. needn't have
23. b. didn't have to tidy
24. c. had to
25. d. needn't have bought
26. b. have to
27. a. don't have to
28. b. mustn't
29. c. must
30. c. have to
31. b. have to
32. b. didn't have to buy
33. c. have to
34. d. must
35. b. had to
36. a. had to
37. c. mustn't
38. d. don't have to
39. d. have to
40. d. needn't
41. d. didn't need to
42. d. needn't have
43. a. have to
44. b. have to
45. b. have to
46. c. must
47. b. have to
48. c. must
49. b. have to
50. c. must
51. b. have to
52. b. Must you wear
53. a. Do you have to wear
54. d. don't have to
55. c. mustn't
56. d. must
57. d. has to
58. c. not allowed
59. b. have to
60. a. mustn't
61. c. must
62. b. don't have to
63. d. need to

Translation p. 313 - 314

A Translate into Arabic:

١- بالرغم من ان الوقت هو أثمن مانمتلك ولكننا غالبا نضيعه أو نستخدمه بحماقه. أفضل مثل (حكمة\قول) متعلقة بالوقت هي «الوقت كالسيف ان لم تقطعه قطعك»

٢- الشيخوخة تجعل العظام تتقلص وتضعفها وتجعلها عرضة للهشاشة. هي أيضا تجعل العضلات تفقد القوة والتحمل والمرونة وتجعل الوجه يتجعد.

٣- الغاز الطبيعي لديه عدد من السمات المميزة التي تزيد من شعبيته بين المستهلكين. هو أيضا يستخدم كوقود للمركبات كمادة كيميائية في صناعة الكثير من الأشياء.

٤- يبدو ان وجود الشر شئ لا يمكن انكاره. يمكننا ان نقر بأن الشر يكمن في كل مكان حولنا. بمجرد تشغيل الاخبار نتلقي علي الفور عدد كبير من تقارير عن جرائم عنف وعواصف خطيرة وسرقات ووباء فتاك جديد يؤثر علي العالم كله.

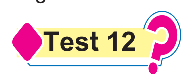
٥- يعتمد التقدم في عصرنا الحالي على أجهزة الكمبيوتر التي بدونها سيكون من المستحيل تحقيقه. أجهزة الكمبيوتر دقيقة للغاية ويمكنها إنجاز العديد من المهام بسهولة وسرعة.

B Translate into English:

1. Egypt's situation concerning the current events in the Middle East and the world shows our noble characteristics and values, as Egypt strives to solve regional and international problems in all possible ways.
2. All of us must encourage domestic tourism to make up for what happened to foreign tourism. Tourism is the backbone of the Egyptian economy because of the job opportunities it provides and the hard currency it brings.
3. The elimination of terrorism will only take place with the collaboration of the people, the army and the police. Unity is a force, and it is the best and only weapon to get rid of this evil phenomenon that is harmful to our country.
4. You must have a role model in life from whom you derive motivation, inspiration and ambition, as a good example can instill good principles, values and ethics in the hearts of people.
5. Studies indicate that reading novels contributes to increasing the duration



of attention, and it also has many effects related to concentration and interaction with others, and this in turn creates a significant change in a person's daily life.



Test 12

1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. lecture
2. b. for
3. a. transport
4. b. necessity
5. d. prohibition
6. c. possessions
7. a. clear
8. b. fiction
9. a. impressive
10. d. defeated
11. b. imaginary
12. c. escaped
13. c. must
14. b. need
15. b. have to
16. c. needn't
17. a. had
18. d. don't have to
19. a. have to
20. d. had to
21. c. don't have
22. b. must
23. b. must
24. b. don't have to
25. b. may not
26. a. had lunch in a restaurant
27. d. Must
28. a. strange
29. b. behind
30. c. realize

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d 2. b 3. d 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Because falling in love gives you extra energy. Your heart beats faster and you feel optimistic. Love meets our emotional needs.
6. Because the brain has to experience a change and newness which create excitement.
7. Love, meeting our emotional needs.
8. pivotal & remarkable

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– الذكاء الاصطناعي يكمل المهام الروتينية بسهولة مرتكبا اخطاء اقل مقارنة بالبشر. هذا يسمح للعمال البشريين بالتركيز على العناصر الأكثر إبداعا لمسئولياتهم الوظيفية.

B Translate into English:

- The Internet has become part and parcel of our daily life, so we cannot do without it, as it has become a must in all fields of life because it saves time and effort.

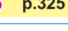
Unit 13

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 323

1. d. electric
2. b. basis
3. d. lost
4. c. to wait
5. b. far cheaper





Vocabulary p.325



Choose the correct answer

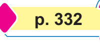
1. d. proud
2. a. tunnel
3. a. diameter
4. d. drill
5. d. attractive
6. c. compares
7. c. considered
8. b. investment
9. c. commuters
10. a. massive
11. c. drill
12. b. underground
13. d. run
14. a. carved
15. d. emissions
16. c. positioned
17. a. power cut
18. b. base
19. d. ray
20. c. solar panel
21. c. illuminating
22. b. temples
23. b. line
24. a. carries

25. b. improved
26. b. Digging
27. d. dig
28. a. investment
29. c. carved
30. b. cliff
31. a. Taking
32. d. commuters
33. d. monuments
34. d. emissions
35. b. Solar
36. a. hole
37. d. railway
38. b. massiveness
39. d. investing
40. a. base
41. b. emit
42. c. engineering
43. d. rescue
44. c. commutes
45. d. investors
46. c. concrete
47. b. combination
48. c. combined
49. c. consideration
50. a. illumination
51. c. energy
52. b. considerable
53. b. Construction
54. c. common
55. a. three thousand pounds
56. c. flooded
57. a. statue
58. a. works
59. d. come
60. c. of
61. b. Up to
62. c. up
63. a. miss
64. d. into
65. b. underground
66. a. drilled
67. d. concrete
68. a. commuted

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 332

1. b. should have
2. d. can't be
3. c. ought not
4. a. must have been
5. d. shouldn't have
6. a. can't have

Grammar p. 332

Choose the correct answer

1. d. can't have
2. b. have made
3. a. can't have
4. a. must
5. a. might
6. c. ought to
7. d. must have been
8. a. must have
9. d. must have
10. a. must have been
11. c. ought to have
12. d. might have left
13. d. might be
14. a. can't have had
15. d. must have been
16. b. can't be
17. a. must speak
18. c. must be
19. a. might have
20. b. can't have
21. a. must have
22. c. can't have
23. d. should have been
24. d. must
25. d. must
26. a. can't have been
27. b. must have started
28. d. should
29. a. could have travelled
30. d. ought to have bought
31. c. might
32. c. should have checked
33. c. must have forgotten
34. c. must have made
35. d. should
36. b. might have
37. c. must have been
38. b. have been
39. c. can't have been
40. a. must
41. b. can't
42. a. must have
43. d. can't be
44. b. must have been
45. c. might have
46. a. must have left
47. c. could have been
48. b. must have forgotten
49. a. can't have
50. b. can't
51. b. must have
52. c. must have fallen
53. c. must
54. a. must have
55. d. might have
56. a. can't have
57. a. can't have
58. c. should have told
59. c. had





A Translate into Arabic:

١. يوجد بعض الأعمال الهندسية المذهلة حول العالم ، منها القديمة ومنها الحديثة. ويشير كلا النوعين من الأعمال إلى مدى ثراء الدولة وتطورها.

٢. أبو سمبل هو موقع معبدين نحتا في منحدر حوالي عام ١٢٥٠ قبل الميلاد. بعد بناء السد العالي ، اضطرت الحكومة إلى نقل المعبدين إلى مكان آمن حتى لا يغرقوا أثناء عملية حفر بحيرة ناصر.

٣. في غضون بضع سنوات، قد تعمل جميع السيارات بالطاقة النووية بدلاً من البنزين والغاز، وأعتقد أنه شيء لا مفر منه لأن الوقود الحفري في سبيله إلى النفاد.

٤. في الواقع ، بذلت حكومة جمهورية مصر العربية قصارى جهدها لتطوير السياحة في سيناء وتحسين مستوى معيشة الناس هناك، لكنها لا تزال بحاجة إلى الكثير من المال والجهد لرؤية النتائج والشعور بها.

٥. إن الإرهاب، الذي يشكل تهديداً للمجتمع لأنه يلجأ إلى القتل والتدمير، قديم مثل قدم وجود الإنسان على الأرض ، ولا يمكننا أن ننسى أبدًا أن أول جريمة قتل على ظهر الأرض وقعت عندما حسد أحد الأخوين الآخر.

B Translate into English:

1. The subway project is one of the largest projects undertaken by the Egyptian government during the twentieth century after the Aswan High Dam. and we all must, as users of this vital facility, maintain it because it serves almost all of Cairo's residents and visitors.
2. It was very difficult to build the pyramids due to the large stones used in the construction, and this shows how skilled the workers and engineers of Egypt had in the era of the Pharaohs, despite the limited capabilities available to them.
3. Many developed countries have enacted strict laws prohibiting smoking in public places, and of course we support them in this. Just as a smoker gives himself the justification to destroy his health with a cigarette, they must know that it is the right of others to breathe clean air.
4. Some people read to acquire new information, while others read just to spend free time. Both types of reading are important and useful and we should develop this idea among our children and students from the early stages of education.
5. Everyone in our society must share the responsibility to overcome our economic, social and environmental problems. We must be confident that the government alone will not be able to confront these problems alone without the combined efforts of community members.



1 Choose the correct answer

1. c. illuminated
2. b. can't have
3. d. emissions
4. d. monuments
5. a. out
6. b. commute
7. b. attacker
8. c. carved
9. a. structure
10. b. must have happened
11. a. steam
12. c. had better
13. c. can't have been
14. d. must have
15. a. can't be
16. d. might have
17. b. drafts
18. b. can't have
19. a. must have
20. b. can't have seen
21. b. must have been
22. a. must



23. d. should have done
24. d. massive
25. d. should have
26. c. Investment
27. b. removal
28. b. consider
29. a. positioned
30. c. power cuts

2 **Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5. I think can they make the farmland more fertile.
6. Building dams, digging lakes and building walls.
7. If there are floods or heavy rain.
8. The government in Venice followed the English system in controlling floods by building metal walls across rivers.

3 **A) Translate into Arabic:**

- تحرص الحكومة على حماية حقوق العمال الذين تتم خصخصة شركاتهم ولن تتخلى أبداً عن مسؤوليتها تجاه الفئات ذات الدخل المنخفض.

B **Translate into English:**

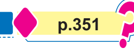
- The new Suez Canal was dug in one year, and this is a tremendous achievement by all standards. This indicates that if the Egyptian person has the determination and the will to do something, he will implement it.

Unit 14

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 348

1. c. turning
2. d. in
3. c. for
4. a. high
5. d. depth



Vocabulary p.351

Choose the correct answer

1. d. chemicals
2. d. rubber
3. b. toothpaste
4. c. sap
5. a. valuable
6. b. fruit
7. b. Tubes
8. c. bark
9. d. rings
10. d. tall
11. a. removed
12. c. roots
13. c. braches
14. a. widen
15. d. strengthen
16. c. lengthen
17. d. protect
18. a. everyday
19. b. drill
20. b. from
21. b. breath
22. b. instruments
23. c. remover
24. d. harden
25. c. in
26. b. counting
27. d. extracted
28. b. width
29. d. cardboard
30. c. bark
31. d. depends on
32. a. cells
33. a. instrument
34. d. strong
35. a. equipment
36. a. gloves
37. d. global
38. b. shortness
39. b. calculate
40. d. products
41. a. widen
42. c. calculations
43. a. extraction
44. d. in
45. c. stick
46. c. fertilizers
47. d. cells
48. c. chemicals
49. c. unanswered
50. d. weather
51. c. removal
52. b. does
53. b. over



54. d. on
55. a. out
56. b. keep
57. d. to
58. d. How tall
59. a. make
60. c. in length
61. b. matters
62. a. down
63. b. height
64. a. extract
65. c. branches

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 357

1. b. will buy
2. a. won't have to
3. b. watch
4. a. get
5. d. save
6. d. don't study

Page 359

1. d. won
2. d. hadn't eaten
3. c. would have lost
4. c. came
5. b. would take

Grammar


p. 360

Choose the correct answer

1. a. would play
2. c. freezes
3. c. is
4. a. melts
5. b. mix
6. b. went
7. a. spend
8. c. will be
9. a. would have been
10. a. would have become
11. d. would have irrigated
12. c. would blow
13. b. will die
14. d. would have broken
15. c. trains
16. b. would have done
17. a. learn
18. b. will finish
19. d. would help
20. c. hadn't been
21. b. Would you
22. a. had been
23. b. may
24. c. would be
25. b. had
26. c. would you do
27. c. was stolen
28. c. rusts
29. b. is
30. a. am
31. b. might have
32. c. will contact
33. d. had been discussed
34. d. hadn't been
35. b. wasn't
36. c. call
37. c. Unless it stops
38. d. wouldn't have been
39. c. had been
40. c. would be allowed
41. d. if it hadn't been for your help
42. a. will manage
43. d. had been asked
44. a. will run
45. b. will melt
46. a. have
47. d. will have
48. c. would feel
49. a. 'd eat
50. c. 'd have eaten
51. d. had had
52. d. had taken
53. d. didn't revise well
54. d. could have had
55. c. would do
56. b. had seen
57. d. unless
58. a. if
59. a. heated

Translation


p. 364

A Translate into Arabic:

١. تحاول الحكومة زراعة مساحات شاسعة من الصحراء. لذا ، ترسل الخريجين الجامعيين إلى هذه المجتمعات الجديدة لتحقيق الأمن الغذائي لمصر. بهذه الطريقة ، يمكن أن تكون المناطق الصحراوية حلاً جيدًا لكل من البطالة ونقص الغذاء.

٢. الأجور والرواتب التي يحصل عليها الشباب في الوقت الحاضر منخفضة للغاية بحيث لا تواكب ارتفاع تكاليف المعيشة. لحل هذه المشكلة ، يحتاج الشباب إلى أن يكونوا مؤهلين تمامًا بالمهارات والمؤهلات اللازمة لزيادة الإنتاج ، وبالتالي زيادة دخلهم.

٣. بعض مجموعات الطوابع البريدية قيمة للغاية. وفي المعتاد كلما قل عدد الأشخاص الذين لديهم طابع بريد معين في مجموعتهم ، كلما كان هذا الطابع أكثر قيمة. و تزداد قيمة الطابع



إذا كان يمثل جزءًا من التاريخ أو حدثًا مهمًا في تاريخ البلد.
٤. حرص المصريون في السنوات الأخيرة على استعادة أمجادهم لمواكبة التقدم في الدول المتقدمة. ولا يمكن تحقيق هذا الهدف ما لم نسلح أنفسنا بأحدث التقنيات في جميع المجالات.
٥. يمكن اعتبار الأمطار الغزيرة في أنحاء مختلفة من العالم بمثابة تحذير للإنسان من التوقف عن تلويث الجو. وإلا ، فإن التغيرات المناخية ستدمر جميع جوانب الحياة في جميع أنحاء العالم.

B Translate into English:

1. We cannot imagine a place without trees, because the green colour makes us feel comfortable. Moreover, green spaces are the lungs from which all living things on the surface of the Earth breathe. Your contribution by planting a tree improves the nature of life.
2. Trees help the planet to breathe, absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen. Therefore, it is stupid for a person to clear forests and green areas in pursuit of a piece of land to build concrete blocks or materials for use in industry.
3. Cutting down too many trees leads to an increase in the earth's temperature. This, in turn, leads to the destruction of the ozone layer that protects the earth, which ultimately leads to climate changes that cause a person to suffer in his life on the surface of the earth.
4. Trees have immeasurable benefits, as they give us thousands of materials that we use in industry. We also get from them some materials that are used in the composition of medicines. And most of all, trees and green spaces are the lung from which the earth breathes.
5. Global warming is a global problem that all countries of the world must cooperate to try to solve. No single country or community can solve this problem alone because the reasons for this problem are due to mishandling of the environment by all countries of the world.



Test 14

1 Choose the correct answer

1. a. would have made
2. b. get
3. a. Remove
4. b. listened
5. a. products
6. b. is heated
7. d. studied
8. b. widened
9. c. were
10. a. Cardboard
11. b. strengthen
12. a. shorten
13. b. eat
14. c. would you do
15. c. width
16. b. had worked
17. b. down
18. d. will bite
19. b. were
20. c. had been punished
21. b. extracts
22. a. out of
23. c. bark
24. c width
25. a. extracted
26. b. tubes
27. c. ring
28. c. shelter
29. b. matters
30. b. length

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b. 2. c. 3. c. 4. a.

B: Answer the following questions:

5. I think it melts
6. Any reasonable answer is accepted
7. Because it's unique.
8. I don't think we can build



ice hotels in Egypt because of the Egypt's climate

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– البحث العلمي مهم جدا لأنه يمهد الطريق نحو حياة أفضل. فلولا البحث العلمي ، كنا سنظل نعيش في العصر الحجري أو العصر الذي عاش فيه الإنسان في الكهوف.

B Translate into English:

- Cutting down more trees means that man is poisoning himself and his environment. This is like committing suicide. All countries and concerned parties around the world must enact laws criminalizing cutting down trees and green spaces.

Unit 15

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 374

1. b. Opening
2. c. Life
3. a. stole
4. d. rare
5. a. success

Vocabulary p.377

Choose the correct answer

1. c. fired
2. a. success
3. d. forced
4. c. stung
5. b. greedy
6. d. treatment
7. a. stinging
8. b. correspondents
9. a. pearl
10. c. celebrity
11. b. depression
12. a. ancestor
13. b. publicity
14. a. hide
15. d. trick
16. a. merchants
17. b. treat
18. b. scorpions
19. a. trickery
20. c. merchandise
21. a. treat
22. a. author
23. c. on
24. d. ancestors
25. a. encouraged
26. b. success
27. d. influential
28. a. respected
29. b. celebrity
30. d. for
31. a. stung
32. b. depression
33. d. Divers
34. c. correspondent
35. a. forced
36. d. depressive
37. d. throw away
38. b. depressed
39. b. depressed
40. b. forceful
41. b. greed
42. b. evil
43. b. trick
44. b. successful
45. b. tricky
46. a. depressed
47. a. celebrated
48. a. ancestral
49. b. publicize
50. c. persuaded
51. c. cave
52. d. escape
53. c. oyster
54. b. bullet
55. c. wrath
56. b. prize
57. c. destroy
58. b. follow
59. c. badly
60. a. do
61. a. at
62. a. under
63. b. on
64. a. On
65. d. into
66. d. play
67. d. the life
68. a. fired
69. b. treated اشترت
70. c. treatment
71. d. succeed
72. c. novel

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 384

1. a. could see
2. c. could overcome
3. c. had revised
4. c. to
5. d. had had
6. b. would stop
7. c. knew

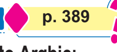




1. b. would write
2. c. could talk

3. c. had had
4. a. was
5. a. could save
6. b. hadn't spent
7. d. had worn
8. c. would stop
9. a. would tell
10. c. had caught
11. a. had waited
12. a. would stop
13. d. could find
14. d. had revised
15. c. hadn't got
16. a. were
17. c. had
18. a. had studied
19. c. spoke
20. a. had
21. b. could play
22. a. hadn't lent
23. c. hadn't eaten
24. b. knew
25. c. would stop
26. d. hadn't bought
27. c. neglected
28. a. hadn't started
29. b. could be
30. d. had revised
31. a. had traveled
32. d. had saved
33. c. weren't
34. d. had acted
35. b. could live
36. c. am not
37. d. had avoided
38. c. had been
39. b. hadn't wasted
40. a. hadn't said
41. b. hadn't
42. c. had passed
43. c. hadn't spent
44. c. could live
45. d. would stop
46. d. hadn't joined
47. b. had remembered
48. d. were lying
49. a. had been
50. a. had been
51. c. had bought
52. b. hadn't told
53. a. am not
54. d. had been invited
55. b. would
56. d. to know
57. a. was
58. d. had studied
59. a. wish
60. b. would stop
61. d. could have watched
62. b. hope

Translation p. 389



A Translate into Arabic:

١. لم يكن مخترعو أول طائرة من العلماء. وفى حقيقة الأمر لم يكونوا قد انتهوا حتى من الدراسة فى المرحلة الثانوية بل كان مخترعو الطائرة الأولى مجرد إخوة عاديين لديهم حلم كبير – حلم الطيران.

٢. أصبح صيد الحيتان صناعة كبيرة في أوائل القرن التاسع عشر. عندما بدأ الناس في استخدام المزيد من الآلات وبناء المزيد من المصانع ، كانوا بحاجة إلى زيت الحوت لتزيت أجزاء الماكينة وحرقة فى المصابيح من أجل الإضاءة.

٣. إن تعزيز التعاون الدولي والسلام من خلال التعليم هو أحد أهداف اليونسكو الأساسية. إنها الوسيلة الوحيدة لتحقيق الرخاء والسلام الحقيقي والدائم بين شعوب العالم.

٤. أسس الإسكندر الأكبر الإسكندرية عام ٣٣٢ قبل الميلاد. وقد كانت مركزًا ثقافيًا كبيرًا لفترة طويلة ، بمكتبتها القديمة الشهيرة التي تحتوي على أكثر من ٧٠٠,٠٠٠ كتاب.

٥. المواطنون الصالحون هم الذين يكرسون أنفسهم ووقتهم وأموالهم من أجل رفاهية أسرهم. كما أنهم على استعداد للتضحية بأنفسهم عندما تكون بلادهم في خطر.

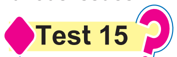
B Translate into English:

1. The government is carrying out many major projects that aim to raise the standard of living, support small communities, and solve local and environmental problems.
2. Convoys of medical personnel in hospitals, health care centres, research and other facilities work around the clock in a battle to contain various viruses they are our white army.
3. We should be proud of the competent athletes who won medals in various championships, and we must give them enough care to continue achieving more success.
4. The writer and political activist Helen Keeler



once said, “The best and most beautiful things in the world cannot be seen or even touched - they must be sensed by the heart.”

5. Youth conferences are important platforms for direct interaction between young people and leadership. These conferences help young people to speak freely with officials on various issues



Test 15

1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. greedy
2. b. ancestors
3. b. influential
4. d. degree
5. b. cave
6. d. treatment
7. d. hadn’t got
8. a. could help
9. d. had
10. a. had taken
11. a. were
12. b. had seen
13. c. had
14. c. wouldn’t break
15. d. had had
16. a. don’t
17. b. had been
18. d. had never been born
19. a. would stop
20. a. could play
21. c. telling
22. b. played
23. d. depression
24. c. celebrity
25. c. correspondent
26. b. Publicity
27. d. hadn’t done
28. b. won
29. d. wonder
30. a. neighbourhood

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- b. chocolate
2- a. blue
3- c. innocent
4- a. article

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Ways that make you feel happy.
6. Chocolate contains chemicals that send messages to your brain, making you feel happy
7. Wear something bright such as pink, yellow, orange, or something with flowers in pattern and you should be smiling again.
8. a) happy b) jog

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– فوائد تناول الطعام ببطء تشمل هضم أفضل، وفقدان للوزن بشكل أسهل ، وزيادة الرضا عن وجباتنا. في الوقت نفسه ، يؤدي تناول الطعام بسرعة إلى ضعف الهضم وزيادة الوزن وانخفاض الرضا. الرسالة واضحة: تناول الطعام ببطء.

B Translate into English:

- Unemployment is one of the worst problems from which Egypt suffers.

I’m not exaggerating when I say that it is really a fierce challenge which all powers and organisations must face.

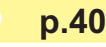
Unit 16

Test yourself on Language Notes

Page 400

1. b. absorbed
2. a. southern
3. b. cause
4. d. affects
5. b. occurred





Vocabulary p.402



Choose the correct answer

1. a. port
2. c. northern
3. a. occur
4. c. beneath
5. b. high
6. b. occurrence
7. a. serious
8. c. Heavy
9. b. south



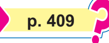
10. c. absorb
11. d. rays
12. a. degrees
13. d. directly
14. d. phenomenon
15. c. drought
16. c. rainfall
17. a. violent
18. a. thunder
19. d. sunburn
20. b. eastern
21. a. gases
22. a. eclipse
23. a. falls
24. b. sun
25. d. permanently
26. b. absorbed
27. c. straight
28. d. Electrical
29. c phenomenally
30. d. drought
31. c. harmful
32. a. distance
33. c. cause
34. b. Storm chasers
35. b. ultraviolet
36. b. northerly
37. d. safety
38. c. volcanoes
39. d. geyser
40. c. violent
41. a. centigrade
42. d. phenomena
43. d. atmosphere
44. a. direct
45. c. wear
46. c. phenomenal
47. b. extreme
48. b. absorbent
49. a. volcanic
50. d. atmospheric
51. b. nature
52. c. sunglasses
53. b. fizzy
54. a. forecast
55. c. average
56. c. absorbing
57. d. viewer
58. a. absorbed
59. c. harm
60. a. blocked
61. b. about
62. b. out
63. a. out
64. d. violent
65. a. safe
66. b. geyser
67. d. X-rayed
68. a. heating
69. c. atmosphere

Test yourself on Grammar

Page 409

1. b. Without
2. c. as
3. d. unless
4. a. provided
5. a. long as
6. c. Unless





Choose the correct answer

1. d. Without
2. c. as long as
3. a. unless
4. c. provided
5. a. on condition
6. d. long as
7. c. Supposing
8. b. on condition
9. d. without
10. a. provided that
11. a. unless
12. b. As long as
13. a. Provided that
14. c. if
15. c. Supposing
16. c. as long as
17. a. unless
18. b. provided that
19. c. without
20. b. In case of
21. c. unless
22. c. provided
23. a. Unless
24. b. in case
25. c. as long as
26. d. provided
27. c. as long as
28. b. unless
29. a. Supposing
30. b. being paid
31. c. would have had
32. b. in case of
33. b. had
34. b. wouldn't have got
35. c. In case of
36. b. Had
37. b. But for
38. d. Suppose
39. d. but for
40. a. unless



41. c. Had
42. b. Supposing
43. a. in case
44. d. Should
45. d. would be
46. d. Were
47. a. would you accept
48. a. unless
49. a. Were
50. a. Had
51. d. Only if
52. d. Supposing
53. c. provided
54. b. As long as
55. d. provided
56. d. condition
57. d. Had I not remembered
58. c. Only if
59. c. If
60. c. it stops raining





١. وفقًا لوكالة الفضاء الأمريكية (ناسا) ، حدث أطول كسوف للشمس خلال القرن الحادي والعشرين ومر فوق الصين والهند. حيث شاهد ملايين الناس السماء مظلمة على الرغم من السحب الصيفية الكثيفة.

٢. لقد شكّل فيروس كورونا تهديدا خطيرا للاقتصاد والتجارة والسياحة والسلام في العالم . لسوء الحظ ، لم يكتشف العلماء في جميع أنحاء العالم علاجًا فعالًا يمكنه إنقاذ الإنسانية من هذا الوباء حتى الآن.

٣. في الثقافة الصينية القديمة ، يعتبر كسوف الشمس نذيرا يرتبط بالكوارث الطبيعية أو الوفيات في العائلة الإمبراطورية. بينما يعتقد الهندوس أن هذا هو أفضل وقت للأعمال الحسنى التي تحسّن يوم البعث او يوم القيامة.

٤. قد يكون من المدهش إذا علمنا أن أطول فترة جفاف حدثت في عام ١٧٢١ واستمرت ٨٣ عامًا. كان عدد القتلى الرسمي ، نتيجة لهذا الجفاف ، أكثر من ثلاثة ملايين شخص.

٥. مطاردو العواصف هم الأشخاص الذين يتعرفون على الجهال في الظروف والظواهر المناخية القاسية ويتابعونها ويعجبون بها، والتي يعتبرها البعض خطيرة أو مخيفة ؛ مثل العواصف العنيفة.

B Translate into English:

1. The Earth's atmosphere is a major factor in preserving the planet's ecosystem. It is likely to be a thin layer of gas that protects the Earth from harmful emissions.
2. The ozone layer is similar to the large umbrella that protects humans from all the sun's harmful rays by absorbing it. Unfortunately, man, with his ignorance, has destroyed this parachute.
3. We often hear alerts and warnings issued by scientists about the approach of human loss to control many natural phenomena as a result of the excessive use of modern technology.
4. Climate change has serious effects such as sea level changes and the mass extinctions of many plant and animal species. It affects human societies as well.
5. The use of sunscreen for children protects them from the severe damage caused by sunlight which might be harmful to them in the future.



1 Choose the correct answer

1. c. absorb
2. a. sight
3. a. southerly
4. b. solar
5. b. drought
6. a. as long as
7. a. Were
8. d. Were
9. b. in case of
10. a. But for
11. d. unless
12. c. as long
13. c. chasers
14. a. eclipse
15. c. phenomenon

16. c. ultraviolet rays
17. b. sunburn
18. d. occur
19. d. northern
20. a. distance
21. b. provided that
22. d. Without
23. b. Supposing
24. c. without
25. a. as long as
26. b. on condition
27. a. provided that
28. b. Supposing
29. a. phenomenally
30. a. absorbs

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1.c. themselves 2.c. needn't 3.c. boring 4.b. depend on yourself

B: Answer the following questions:

5. For some students, it's a bit frightening, while for others it is exciting.
6. I think it can make some of the university students neglect teir lessons or even give up their university study.
7. I think they should have a measure of self-control and a strong determination to succeed.
8. Any reasonable answer can work.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

– المسلسل هو برنامج تلفزيوني أو إذاعي عن الحياة العادية للأشخاص الخياليين. وهؤلاء الأشخاص الذين لا يستطيعون التحكم في الوقت الذي يشاهدون ويتحدثون فيه عن المسلسلات يطلق عليهم "مدمنو المسلسلات".

B Translate into English:

- There is a popular belief that music is the nourishment of the soul, as it has become a method of psychotherapy in recent years. Surprisingly, this method of treatment has proven effective in treating many cases with individuals who have had psychological problems.



Chapter 1

Choose the correct answer

1. b. position
2. d. society
3. a. Lord
4. c. Except
5. b. members
6. b. swordsmen
7. c. responsibility
8. d. opportunities
9. a. ambassador
10. c. sister-in-law
11. d. make
12. b. embassy
13. c. royal
14. c. ancestors
15. a. appearance
16. b. straight
17. d. politics
18. c. event
19. d. ambition
20. c. son of only one of your parents
21. d. coronation
22. b. stare
23. a. castles
24. b. border
25. a. lodge

Chapter 2

Choose the correct answer

1. b. silence
2. c. bowed
3. a. now and then
4. b. examine
5. d. difference
6. a. identical
7. d. forgive
8. b. double
9. d. generous
10. d. guards
11. a. breathe
12. c. lying
13. d. crowned
14. b. poisoning
15. d. choice
16. b. pulse
17. c. army
18. d. prison
19. c. cellar
20. a. weaknesses



21. b. uniform
22. c. dress
23. d. word
24. b. servants
25. d. expression

Chapter 3

Choose the correct answer

1. d. recognises
2. b. loyal
3. c. route
4. b. support
5. d. ahead
6. a. trust
7. c. cheered
8. d. nevertheless
9. d. nod
10. c. anxious
11. c. compared
12. a. lined
13. b. sight
14. a. on
15. c. skin
16. b. relief
17. d. painting
18. a. briefly
19. b. appreciated
20. c. announced
21. d. make
22. c. signature
23. a. permit
24. b. passage
25. d. whisper

Chapter 4

Choose the correct answer

1. c. escape
2. d. shoulders
3. b. protesting
4. d. doubts
5. a. guilt
6. b. spade
7. c. evil
8. d. fight
9. b. trap
10. a. shocked
11. a. gap
12. c. kidnap
13. a. breathless
14. c. bondage
15. b. celebration
16. d. prisoners
17. b. duty
18. c. pretending
19. d. stalemate
20. a. accuse
21. b. distant
22. d. document
23. c. permission
24. b. accent

Chapter 5

Choose the correct answer

1. mistakes
2. b. on earth
3. a. rules
4. d. forgive
5. a. occasional
6. c. popularity
7. b. rest
8. d. criminal
9. b. protest
10. d. definitely
11. a. avenue
12. c. loyal
13. a. argument
14. c. reluctant
15. d. leafy
16. d. whisper
17. b. arrest
18. a. messenger
19. a. murder
20. b. ladder
21. c. close
22. b. ball
23. a. fair
24. d. cover
25. c. footsteps
26. b. apologize
27. c. rescue
28. a. ambition

Chapter 6

Choose the correct answer

1. b. royal
2. d. legally
3. c. relatives
4. d. prisoner
5. a. formal
6. a. uncover
7. b. addressing
8. b. bullet
9. c. speech
10. a. public
11. d. way
12. a. shake
13. c. injury
14. d. trick
15. b. shoulders
16. d. trouble
17. c. spy
18. a. wicked

19. d. chains
20. b. led
21. c. weight
22. b. quickened
23. d. prove
24. d. otherwise
25. b. alive
26. c. betraying
27. d. rudely

Chapter 7

Choose the correct answer

1. c. relieved
2. d. serious
3. b. rope
4. a. peace
5. b. pipe
6. c. fasten
7. a. stabbed
8. d. accent
9. a. waved
10. c. swords
11. b. rowing
12. d. whistling
13. b. chief
14. d. nearby
15. a. into
16. c. reward
17. b. ambassador
18. c. attendants
19. a. bravely
20. c. knock
21. c. wedding
22. b. meanwhile
23. d. marched
24. a. lift
25. c. examined
26. b. hidden
27. d. whichever
28. a. furious
29. b. giant

Chapter 8

Choose the correct answer

1. b. patient
2. d. shadows
3. a. exactly
4. c. briefly
5. d. striking
6. a. break
7. c. swordsman
8. b. expect
9. a. looking
10. c. confident
11. d. stage
12. b. wounded
13. c. managed
14. a. cheek
15. a. ignored
16. c. chance
17. b. nonsense
18. c. gently
19. d. amazement
20. a. excuses
21. d. least
22. b. shaped
23. c. disappointed
24. a. locked
25. b. unseen

Writing Skills

Reading comprehension

1 A- Choose the correct answer

1. a. article
2. d. gently cooling the burned skin with cool water
3. a. Immerse in warm water.
4. b. the skin

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Each type of burn requires a different type of treatment.
6. a) mild b) serious
7. It results in third degree burns
8. If a second degree burn covers a large part of the body, then the victim should be taken to the hospital immediately for medical care

2 A- Choose the correct answer

1- c) ten
2- b) polite
3- a) gave a quick short look
4- d) There was a lot of noise in the Reference Library



B: Answer the following questions:

5- The noise Ramy caused disturbed the people. As he was climbing down the ladder, the book slipped from his grasp and fell down with a loud crash

6- He walked around the room almost on tiptoe to avoid disturbing the readers in the Reference Library.

7- I would do the same thing. / I would go to Rami and say to him, “Well, never mind. But make sure that you don’t disturb the other readers, again.”

8- Suggested answer: “An embarrassing experience”

3 A- Choose the correct answer

1- b) shoes that people wear for a sport

2- a) a company that operates in several countries

3- c) big companies sell cheaper products

4- d) people who are against

B: Answer the following questions:

5- They feel that globalisation is growing as consumers are not given a choice. They worry about the effect globalisation will have on the culture of individual countries, cities and towns.

6- From the commercial point of view, globalization means the system in which the same products are sold throughout the world by huge multinational companies…..etc.

7- In a global market, the bigger companies have more money to expand and advertise and they can also make and sell their products cheaply. The result is that people stop buying from the smaller, local companies

8- Students’ own answers



4 A- Choose the correct answer

1- (d) blood pressure .

2- (d) fish and olive oil .

3- (c) our diet became unhealthy

4- c) unhealthy diet can’t cause depression and insomnia

B: Answer the following questions:

5- Eat healthy food and have healthy mind .

6- Nuts are helpful for fighting insomnia

7- To improve students’ behaviour and to feed mind .

8- Students

5 A- Choose the correct answer

1- c) get lots of money

2- b) affected

3- d) customers

4- a) article

B: Answer the following questions:

5. They are successful if they are remembered.
6. They appear while one logs on to the internet.
7. Because people often remember a product which is advertised using famous people.
8. Yes, I do. Because they are very annoying and very hard to stop.

6 A- Choose the correct answer

1. a) article
2. d) Yes with the quality and description of the item
3. c) People are free from work
4. b) Window shopping

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Answers may vary. Suggested answer: Shopping
6. Answers may vary. Suggested answer: I agree with them because expensive items always last for a long time.
7. The only real problem is that the item description and quality may be different than what they hoped for. This could mean the customer may become disappointed with the item they receive and will need to return it at their own cost.
8. The weekend

7 A- Choose the correct answer

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5- Suggested answer : New Year Parties
6- celebrating the New Year
7- Students' answers
8- a) together b) outside

8 A- Choose the correct answer

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Suggested answer : Going to School in the UK
6. The first year at school
7. They interact with other children and language skills develop
8. It means frightening in a way that makes you feel less confident

9 A- Choose the correct answer

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Student's answer
6- the underlined word 'it' refers to 'the net'
7- During the first months of a baby's life, some mothers try to create a daily routine, feeds given only at specific times
8- a) paediatricians b) quickly

10 A- Choose the correct answer

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. c

B: Answer the following questions:

5. Students' own answers
6. To shorten cooking time.
7. a) chef b) tin
8. To keep us fit and healthy and helps children grow.

Translation

1 Translate into Arabic:

١- كان الفيلسوف اليوناني القديم أرسطو يعتقد أن الناس لا يمكنهم التعلم إلا من خلال سماع الكلمات المنطوقة ولكن في القرن الثامن عشر ، غير اختراع لغة الإشارة آراء الناس ، ولغة الإشارة هي نظام الإشارات والإيماءات التي يستخدمها الصم للتواصل.

٢- بعد عقود من المصاعب التي عانى منها سكان العشوائيات/ الأحياء الفقيرة في مصر ، نجحت وزارة الإسكان في تطوير حوالي ٨٠ في المائة من المناطق الغير الآمنة في مصر، معلنة أن مصر ستكون دولة خالية من الأحياء الفقيرة بحلول نهاية عام ٢٠٢٣.

٣- يمكنك بالفعل التنبؤ بالطقس بمجرد لمس العشب فإذا كان العشب جاف عندما تشرق الشمس ، فهذا يعني أن الجو سيكون غائما أوستكون هناك رياح شديدة ، والتي يمكن أن تعني المطر في ذلك اليوم.

٤- يُعتقد أن الحوت الأزرق هو أكبر حيوان عاش على الإطلاق. يمكن أن يصل طوله إلى ٣٠ مترًا ويزن ١٠٠٠ كيلو. نحن نعلم أن الحيتان يمكن أن تتحدث مع بعضها البعض ، على الرغم من أننا لا نعرف ما يقولون.

٥- أظهرت العديد من الدراسات أنه من الأفضل ارتداء حزام الأمان أثناء قيادتك للسيارة. فأحزمة الأمان تقلل بشكل كبير من خطر الوفاة أو الإصابة



١٧- يختلف الناس جسديًا منذ لحظة الحمل ، ولكن فقط بعد الولادة يمكن ملاحظة الفرد. يتم ملاحظة السمات والخصائص العائلية من قبل الواليدن المعجبين الذين يعتقدون أن الطفل يشبه فرد آخر من أفراد الأسرة أو يأخذ بالتأكيد جانب/ يشبه الأم أو ، بدون شك ، لديه أنف والده.

١٨- يقال أن المعبشة في المدن الكبيرة مكلفة بسبب ارتفاع تكاليف المعيشة. وهناك أيضًا مشاكل التلوث و المرور التي تجعل الحياة في المدن الكبيرة غير سارة. ومع ذلك ، يستمتع الكثير من الناس بالعيش في المدن الكبيرة لأنها توفر الراحه و خيارات لا حصر لها للترفيه.

١٩- تحتوي العديد من الفنادق على حمامات سباحة وملاعب اسكواش ونوادي صحية وقاعات رياضية ومناطق للعب داخلية لأفراد الأسرة الصغار. يمكن لغير المقيمين استخدام بعض هذه الأنشطة شريطة دفع رسوم الاشتراك.

٢٠- بعد انتظار لمدة ٩ أشهر ، يكون اليوم الذي يولد فيه الطفل هو أكثر الأوقات العاطفية في حياة أي والد. وحينها يتحتم على الوالدين التركيز عندما يريدون خدمات معينة. هناك أيضًا بعض البنوك الكبيرة متعددة الجنسيات التي لها فروع في معظم دول العالم.

١٤- المملكة المتحدة ملكية دستورية ، مما يعني أن الملكة هي رأس الدولة لكنها لا تشارك بنشاط في السياسة. يصوت الشعب البريطاني لأعضاء البرلمان ويضعون القوانين ويديرون البلاد نيابة عن الملكة.

١٥- الممارسون العموم / العامون هم أطباء ليس لديهم تخصص ، مثل جراح المخ أو أخصائي السرطان: إنهم قادرون على تشخيص وعلاج جميع الأمراض والمشكلات المحتملة التي قد يعاني منها أحد مرضاهم. يمكنهم علاج وإدارة معظم الأمراض وإجراء بعض العمليات الجراحية الطفيفة.

١٦- نحن جميعا بحاجة لتناول الطعام للحفاظ على لياقتنا وصحتنا ولا يمكن للأطفال الصغار أن يصبحوا طوال القامة وأقوياء ما لم يتناولوا نظامًا غذائيًا متوازنًا. وهذا يعني مجموعة مختارة من الأطعمة التي تزود الجسم بالبروتين والدهون والكربوهيدرات والفيتامينات والعناصر المعدنية.

وأجهزة تعليمية غالية الثمن ، لكن مقابل ذلك لا نقدم لغريزة اللعب سوى فراغ خرسانى صغير.

١٠- الأمية هي السبب الرئيسي لكل المعاناة التي تواجهها الدول النامية في الوقت الحاضر. لذلك ، يجب على حكومات هذه الدول أن تبذل قصارى جهدها لوضع حد لهذا العدو الكبير للتقدم والازدهار.

١١- التلفزيون ومواقع التواصل الإجتماعي مسئولون عن تدنى (تناقص) الاهتمام بالقراءة. وينبغي علينا أحيانا أن نكرس وقتنا للقراءة وبهذه الطريقة نحصل على مزيد من المعرفة ونكتسب اتجاهات أفضل

١٢- يعد التسوق جزءًا ضروريًا من الحياة ولا يمكن إلا لعدد قليل جدًا من الأشخاص تجنبه. فهو روتين يومي لبعض الناس. والبعض يتسوق للمتعة بينما يذهب الآخرون للتسوق لمجرد شراء السلع الضرورية من أجل البقاء.

١٣- كل دولة في العالم لديها بنوكها/ مصارفها الخاصة المعروفة والتي لها فروع في كل مدينة تقريبًا بحيث تكون مريحة/ ملائمة للاستخدام من قبل الناس. وغالبًا ما يضطر الناس إلى زيارة الفرع المحلي للبنك في الحوادث. وهذه الحقيقة معترف بها على نطاق واسع وأصدرت العديد من الحكومات قوانين تتطلب/ تطلب استخدام حزام الأمان.

٦- القلب عبارة عن كيس عضلى مملوء بالدم بنفس حجم قبضة اليد. تنقبض العضلة حوالي عشر مرات في الدقيقة لضخ الدم حول الجسم. وتحتاج عضلة القلب إلى كمية جيدة من الأكسجين الذي تحصل عليه من الأوعية الدموية.

٧- ما يفشل معظم المعلمين في تدريسه داخل الفصول الدراسية يمكن تدريسه في الملاعب و يمكن للطلاب التعلم من المنافسة والعمل الجماعي ولهذا السبب تولي الحكومة العناية الواجبة للرياضة.

٨- للحيوانات طرق فى تبادل المعلومات فالنحل يرقص ليخبر النحل الآخر عن مكان العثور على الطعام و تصدر الفيلة أصواتًا لا يمكن للبشر سماعها لكن هذا يعتبر لا شيء مقارنة بما يمكن أن يفعله البشر.

٩- اللعب له قيمة جوهرية في الطفولة وفوائد تنموية طويلة الأجل، ونحن نتجاهل هذة الحقيقة لأن اللعب بالنسبة لنا مضيعة للوقت. لذلك نُشيد المدارس ذات الغرف العديدة



والعنف ، بينما يرى آخرون أنه يمثل السعي لتحقيق السلام والأمن الداخلي. ولكن بالنسبة للكثير المزيد من السلام شرط أساسي للتنمية والديمقراطية.

٣٤ – ستصبح المياه واحدة من أخطر مشاكلنا بحلول عام ٢٠٥٠. وسيزداد الطلب على المياه عشر مرات من الآن وحتى عام ٢٠٥٠ ، وقد يكون هناك نقص خطير. يمكن أن تكون المياه سبب الحرب إذا لم نتصرف الآن.

٣٥ – التلفزيون له بعض الآثار السلبية. وتظهر الدراسات في الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية أن أطفال اليوم هم أكثر بدانة مما كانوا عليه من قبل لأنهم يأكلون كثيرًا عندما يشاهدون التلفزيون. كما تظهر هذه الدراسات أن الأطفال ، الذين يقضون الكثير من الوقت في مشاهدة التلفزيون ، أسوأ في المدرسة.

٣٦– المصدر الرئيسي للتلوث الضوضائي هو وسائل النقل. ففي المناطق الحضرية ، يمكن أن تتسبب السيارات والدراجات النارية في اضطراب النوم وفقدان السمع وأمراض القلب. ولهذا السبب ، حسين وتوفيق الحكيم ونجيب محفوظ من أشهر الكتاب باللغة العربية.

٢٩ – كثير من الناس يحبون جمع أشياء كالطوابع، لى سبيل المثال. و مجموعات الطوابع هذه ذات قيمة كبيرة. وعادة ، كلما قل عدد الأشخاص الذين لديهم طابع معين في مجموعاتهم ، كلما كان هذا الطابع أكثر قيمة.

٣٠– فقط الفرد نفسه يمكنه تطوير إمكاناته. ولكن ، مثل أي كائن حي آخر ، يحتاج إلى جو من الدفء لمنحه شعورًا بالأمن الداخلي للتعبير عن نفسه.

٣١– هناك العديد من الأشياء التي يمكن أن تقال لصالح التقدم التكنولوجي. مما لا شك فيه أنه يجعل حياة الناس أسهل. فبدون الفوائد التي تجلبها التكنولوجيا ، سيكون العالم مكانًا أصعب بكثير للعيش فيه.

٣٢– هل تعرف مدى خطورة التوتر؟ (التوتر) يؤثر علينا جسديا وعقليا. لذا ، فإن تقليل التوتر هو شيء يجب أن نحاول جميعًا القيام به من خلال بعض أشكال التمرينات.

٣٣– تختلف تعاريف السلام. فهو بالنسبة للكثيرين ، يعني غياب الحرب والغني ، ويحرص المصريون في السنوات الأخيرة على استعادة أمجادهم ليواكبوا التقدم في البلدان المتقدمة.

٢٥– إن اختيار الوظيفة المناسبة أمر مهم بالنسبة لك لأنك تحتاج إلى الاستمتاع بعملك يجب أن تعلم أن أصحاب العمل سيختارونك أيضًا ، فهم عادة ما يفضلون الأشخاص الأذكياء والموثوقين/ الذين يعتد عليهم على الأشخاص المهملين أو الجاهلين.

٢٦– تعلم لغة أجنبية أمر لا يتوقف أبدًا ، فيجب على المرء ألا يتعلم لغة أجنبية لمجرد تحقيق هدف مهني أو أكاديمي فوري ثم يتركها . بل يجب على أن يواصل تعلمها لأنها تجربة قيمة تثري حياته.

٢٧– كان الاحتفال بالألفية الجديدة عند سفح أهرامات الجيزة رائعًا. الاحتفال كان يهدف إلى الجمع بين القديم والحديث ومراجعة/ واستعراض تاريخ الحضارة الإنسانية.

٢٨– مصر لديها تاريخ ثقافي قوي. فبعض أعظم الكتاب والموسيقيين والحرفيين العرب هم مصريون. وفي القرن الماضي ، ربما كان طه على رعاية هذا الرضيع الصغير. وهذا التزام يستمر لسنوات ، حتى يصبح الطفل مستقلاً ويمكنه الاعتناء بنفسه.

٢١ – التعلم عبر الإنترنت هو أحدث وأشهر أشكال التعليم عن بعد اليوم. غالبًا ما يُشار إليه باسم "التعلم الإلكتروني". وخلال العقد الماضي كان له تأثير كبير على التعليم ما بعد الثانوي.

٢٢– يتمتع الكمبيوتر بالقدرة على الحساب بسرعة فائقة ، وبالتالي يمكنه حل المسائل التي قد تستغرق من أى متخصص فى الرياضيات سنوات من العمل كما أن لديه ذاكرة أكثر موثوقية / يُعتمد عليها أكثر بكثير من الذاكرة البشرية.

٢٣– يقول الكثير من الناس أنهم مشغولون للغاية عن/ مشغولوم جدا لدرجه أنهم لا يستطيعون الذهاب للسباحة أو لعب كرة القدم ولكن هم ليسوا مضطرين لعمل تمارين خاصة لكي يكونوا لائقين بدنيا . في هذه الحالة ، المشي أو حتى تنظيف المنزل يعد أمرا جيدا بالنسبة لهم مثل ممارسة الألعاب.

٢٤– لقد أطلق على مصر دوما أنها "مهد الحضارة" بسبب ثرائها الطويل

حاولت معظم الدول المتقدمة منع التلوث الضوضائي.

٣٧. يمكن للمولود الجديد أن يرى ويسمع ويشعر. وعند سن الخامسة ، يمكن للطفل التحدث وركوب الدراجة وابتكار أصدقاء خياليين. كيف يحدث هذا التطور؟ نحن لا نفهم طريقة تطور اللغة والتفكير والتخطيط بشكل جيد للغاية.

٣٨ - تضم جزيرة أوكيناوا في اليابان بعض كبار السن في العالم. وهي مشهورة بأعدادها العالية من المعمرين - الرجال والنساء الذين يعيشون بعد سن ١٠٠ عام. بعض أسباب صحتهم الجيدة هي أنهم يمارسون الرياضة بانتظام ، ويذهبون للسباحة ويعيشون حياة نشطة.

٣٩- الحوادث هي السبب الرئيسي للوفاة في الأطفال الذين تزيد أعمارهم عن اثني عشر شهرًا ، وهو ما يمثل حوالي ٤٠٠ حالة وفاة في السنة. السقوط هي أكثر الحوادث شيوعًا ، حيث تمثل ثلاثة وأربعين بالمائة من الإصابات العرضية للأطفال في المنزل.

٤٠- يعاني معظم الأشخاص المصابين بفيروس كوفيد-١٩ من أمراض تنفسية خفيفة إلى متوسطة ويتعافون دون الحاجة إلى علاج خاص. ينتشر فيروس كوفيد-١٩ بشكل أساسي من خلال قطرات اللعاب أو الإفرازات من الأنف عندما يسعل الشخص المصاب أو يعطس

2 Translate into English:

1. The Cairo International Book Fair is one of the biggest book fairs in the world, drawing hundreds of book sellers from around the world and about two million visitors each year. It is the largest and oldest book fair in the Arab world.
2. I have a firm belief that bullying has harmful/ deleterious impact on society worldwide, which needs the collaboration of both decision makers and citizens to curb the problem as a step to radically eradicate it from the society.
3. If any company wants to introduce or launch a new product in the market, advertising will make a ground for the product. Advertising helps making people aware of the new product so that the consumers come and try the product.
4. It is not an exaggeration to say that there is nothing uglier /more ugly than a street without trees. They give us shade and their green colour makes us feel comfortable. Moreover, they purify the air because they release/ give off oxygen during the day and soak up/ take in / absorb carbon dioxide, which helps reduce pollution.
5. Believe it or not, while 71% of our earth is covered in water, only 3% of it is fresh water. Unfortunately, fresh water is not a renewable resource. The more the population grows, the less we will have if we don't conserve it.
6. The simple and healthy life of the countryside appeals to a large number of people. There, they avoid the smoke of factories, the speed of city life and the crowded means of transport. They also enjoy the fresh country air and the beauty of nature.
7. More than a million people immigrate to the United States to start new lives every



year, and if they are arriving/ arrive in New York, one of the first sights that they will see is the Statue of Liberty. This statue is not only the tallest statue in America, it is also one of the most important American symbols.

8. Our deserts are one of our chief sources of wealth. If we give them due care, we can increase our national income and solve many of our problems by increasing the cultivated land and constructing new industrial projects.
9. One of the results of technology and population growth is the increase of pollution throughout the world. According to a United Nations report, all creatures will be endangered if man does not control contamination of the environment. It is time we realized the extent of the dangers that face mankind.
10. Since the dawn of history/ Since beginning of time, man's life has been a continuous/ constant struggle. This struggle has always been connected/ associated with his daily needs. At the beginning, man struggled to feed and clothe himself and to keep himself warm. So, he invented hunting weapons, weaving and making fire.
11. Optimists and pessimists view the future of the world in two different ways. Optimists think that man will enjoy a much more comfortable life while pessimists think that man is doomed. Which view do you support?
12. Like all languages, English has developed throughout the years and new words have entered the language. These are words that people use frequently and they come from a variety of fields that affect our everyday life.
13. Egyptians are proud of Professor Magdi Yacoub. Thanks to his high qualifications, he has become the pioneer of heart transplant operations. Though he is in his 70s, he is still making great efforts for the sake of children with heart problems.
14. Stopping smoking around the world would save hundreds of thousands of lives and tens of billions of dollars. This money could be used in providing better health care, better education and better housing.
15. The rise in prices is due to inflation. To bring the prices down, both the government and the individuals should work together, investment should be encouraged, production should be increased and consumption should be cut down.
16. Buckingham Palace is a large building in London where



the British Kings and Queens live. Tourists that travel to London can visit it. It is definitely a tourist sight which all visitors should see when they come to London.

17. Sport is an important part of today's society and plays a large role in people's lives. Now more than ever sport events dominate headlines and athletes have become national heroes.
18. There is no doubt that Egypt has every reason to be proud of its ancient civilization that has yielded wonderful monuments. These have captured people's admiration and high appreciation everywhere all over the world.
19. Education is considered the cornerstone of achieving progress in any nation. Therefore, much attention has been given to it in Egypt. For example, modern schools have been constructed and training courses for teachers are carried out on a large scale.
20. There is no doubt that peace in the Middle East is the dream of all peace-loving countries. We hope that love, cooperation and good relations will replace wars, conflicts and hatred.
21. Everyone should send a thank-you message to all doctors, nurses, and paramedics for their efforts in fighting the new/ novel Coronavirus pandemic. They are putting themselves at risk for us.
22. One of the most important goals of education is to build up an Egyptian citizen who is able to face the future and create a productive society. Education also aims to prepare a generation of scientists who have the ability to stand against the monopoly of technology by some countries.
23. The noise caused by modern civilization adversely affects / has a bad effect on our hearing . Exposure to noise can cause loss of hearing, high blood pressure, heart disease, discomfort, sleep disturbance and colour blindness.
24. There is no doubt that the High Dam is one of the greatest projects that serve both industry and agriculture in Egypt. It means for any Egyptian, who is proud of Egypt,/ , proud of being so, the water that irrigates the land and saves the people from drought, and the electricity that runs factories and lights homes.
25. Mothers are the source of tenderness. It is customary for every family in Egypt to celebrate Mother's Day on 21 st March every year. Given that / Due to the fact that everyone in the family participates in this



celebration, it is now called Family Day.

26. Our need for water in Egypt is expected to increase a lot in the near future, because there will be more people who will need water for drinking, washing and irrigation purposes, so if we do not economize in water, we will face serious problems.
27. It is said that television destroyed the art of conversation. However, on the other hand, it helps to update people's knowledge of global affairs, as they can see current events in different parts of the world as they happen.
28. The government is trying to solve traffic problems by constructing new roads and flyovers/ flyover bridges . The number of vehicles is increasing every day. Also, the roads are so crowded that drivers cannot use them.
29. Exercise is a good way to relieve stress and frustration in the workplace. Thus, people who exercise regularly feel better and do not get sick much. This would benefit the company as a whole.
30. Great efforts have been made to achieve equality between men and women. Although women have gained many of their rights, they still have some demands to reach full equality.
31. Most of the energy we use today comes from coal, oil, and gas, but this will not last forever, and burning it slowly harms the environment. So, we need to look for other ways to supply energy.
32. This is the first time that the whole world has experienced a crisis at the same time. The response to the Corona Virus pandemic changed the whole world and showed how people can come together to show solidarity.

33- Governments use quarantine to stop the spread of infectious diseases . Quarantine is intended for people who do not show symptoms but who have been exposed to the disease. It keeps them away from others so that they do not infect anyone without knowledge.

34. A wise educational policy is one that directs education towards meeting the needs of society and deals with its current and future problems This leads to the well-being of the individual and society.
35. It is always said that success will not be presented to you on a plate of silver! If you want to succeed, you must make it yourself. To be success-ful, you must have courage, ambition, self-confidence and self-reliance.
36. No one can deny



that sport plays an important role in building body and personality and through sport, young people find an outlet for their energies. Therefore, the government is doing its utmost to encourage sports.

37. The Internet is the fastest communication system in the history of mankind. It provides us with information on millions of different topics and also allows people to send e-mails to anyone around the world in seconds.
38. The Egyptian Knowledge Bank is designed in a way that benefits all segments of society with different specialties, interests and ages, in order to develop scientific research for researchers, human knowledge of youth, and to enhance teaching methods for teachers and develop ways to attract students to learn.
39. Shopping is an essential part of life and only very few people can avoid it. It is a daily routine for some people. Some people shop for fun while others go shopping just to buy the essentials to survive.
40. Arabic is one of the oldest languages in the world and is spoken today by more than 467 million people in about 30 different countries. It is one of the official languages of the United Nations and is spoken mostly in the Middle East and North Africa.

Islamic Selections

Unit 7

Section A

A Choose the correct answer:

26. Will
27. eyes
28. idols
29. Caliph
30. harm

B Answer the following questions:

1. The Will, Power, Support and Guidance of Allah
2. Omar Ibnul-Khattab and Amr Ibn Hisham
3. Idols.
4. Monotheism, The Light of Allah, the right path and the right Belief in Allah.
5. he was one of the bitter enemies of Muslims
6. That Omar would become the Second Caliph in a few years
7. Omar Ibnul Khattab was influenced by that wrong impression that Islam caused harm to all tribes
8. with both hatred and anger
9. against Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)
10. Omar hosted enmity, hatred and spleen for MuslimsHe was the builder of the greatest civilization Humanity had ever known.

Section B

A Choose the correct answer:

1. a. evil
2. a. adopted
3. b. his sister's house



4. a. reciting
5. c. rage
6. d. furiously
7. c. blows
8. c. decisive

B Answer the following questions:

1. a man
2. He blamed him for his evil intention towards Prophet Muhammed.
3. He told him that he had better turn his anger towards his own sister Fatima and her husband Said Ibn-Zayd
4. Both his sister and her husband adopted the new great Religion of Islam
5. He was outraged
6. He hurried to his sister's house
7. A guest who taught them to recite The Holy Quran
8. The guest hid himself for fear of Omar's rage
9. His sister Fatima
10. She tried to stop her brother.
11. Omar's blows struck at her face so heavily that her cheeks bled.
12. She admitted that she and her husband embraced the Religion of Islam.
13. Through his sister's decisive words that she and her husband had embraced the Religion of Islam.
14. He was moved by his anger
15. She fearlessly admitted that she and her husband had embraced the Religion of Islam.

Section C

A Choose the correct answer:

1. a. adopted
2. c. meek
3. a. hand him the sheet she had been reading
4. a. the Light of Islam penetrated his heart
5. b. Prophet Muhammad had hoped that he would have adopted Islam
6. a. Al-Arqam
7. a. Amr Ibn-Hisham
8. d. monotheism
9. d. disbelief

B Answer the following questions:

1. He recovered his temper; his fury calmed down and turned from a raging lion into a meek lamb.
2. Yes. When he was faced by his sister's Faith and courage.
3. He asked her to hand him the sheet that she had been reading.
4. No. She asked him to wash before touching the sheet.
5. Yes.
6. The glittering rays of the Light of Islam penetrated his heart, soul and body.
7. They changed him from disbelief to Belief.
8. He informed him that Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) had hoped that he would have adopted Islam.
9. To meet Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).
10. Allah's Seal Prophet and Messenger Muhammad (PBUH).
11. Yes, it was. When Omar adopted Islam.
12. Through the Light of Allah.

Unit 8

Section A

A Choose the correct answer:

1. d. Mother
2. c. wife
3. d. first
4. d. highest



5. a. honestly
6. d. rich

B Answer the following questions:

1. Through his honesty.
2. Lady Khadeeja Bint-Khuwaylid
3. Because she was the first person in the world to believe in Almighty Allah's Seal Prophet (PBUH) and embrace Islam.
4. Khadeeja Bint-Khuwaylid is known in history as Mother of the believers.
5. Because she was the wife of Allah's Seal Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).
6. Because she was the first person in the world to believe in him and to adopt the new Religion of Islam.
7. She was very rich and had a very large trade with Syria.
8. Prophet Muhammad because he was honest.
9. He managed it honestly and successfully.
10. Many rich Meccans longed to marry her Lady Khadeeja Bint-Khuwaylid for her wealth.
11. She preferred to marry Muhammad (PBUH) because he was honest.
12. Yes. Because she was the first person in the world to believe in Prophet Muhammad.
13. Yes. Because she was the first person in the world to believe in him.

Section B

A Choose the correct answer:

1. a. Cave of Hira
2. d. idolatry
3. b. meditating and contemplating
4. c. universe
5. d. heart
6. d. worship
7. d. filled

B Answer the following questions:

1. Muhammad (PBUH) didn't believe in idols
2. idols were worshipped by the Arabs
3. He spent much of his time in the cave of Hira thinking, contemplating and meditating.
4. He believed that there had to be a great God. whom all people had to worship and praise
5. The One, The Creator of the universe, The Creator of Heavens and Earth.
6. To worship him.
7. Allah purified his heart, illuminated it with his Light.
8. He was prepared for the greatest message ever since the day he was born.
9. Purity of Mohammed's heart, body and mind.
10. Prophet Mohammed
11. Monotheism-based right path which leads to the pleasure of Allah.
12. Monotheism.

Section C

A Choose the correct answer:

1. c. Gabriel
2. d. revealed
3. b. cousin
4. a. prophet
5. d. rare
6. a. Seal
7. d. virtues

B Answer the following questions:

1. Thinking, meditating, contemplating and looking around the universe.



2. Muhammad's (PBUH) heart was filled with awe.
3. The day came when Gabriel, the angle of Allah, visited Muhammad (PBUH), in the cave of Hira.
4. Prophet Mohammed
5. Embraced him several times and revealed the first verses of the Holly Quran.
6. Muhammad's (PBUH) heart was filled with awe and hurried home trembling
7. Yes
8. She pacified, comforted and calmed him down and said that he had no reason to fear.
9. To Waraqa Ibn Nowfal.
10. He was Khadeeja's cousin who was highly cultured. He said that Muhammad (PBUH) would be a prophet.
11. Wisdom, purity, clarity and nobility.
12. She deserved to be Muhammad's (PBUH) wife and to gain the highest title- that is namely "Mother of the Believers.
13. Because she had rare sublime qualities.
14. It's Islam. It calls for Virtues, values and principles.

Section D

A Choose the correct answer:

1. a. selected
2. c. house
3. b. ten
4. d. deeply

B Answer the following questions:

1. She was the happiest wife on earth
2. She believed in him.
3. Yes
4. No
5. Yes
6. Allah sent His Blessings to her. She will have a splendid house in Paradise.
7. He grieved deeply for her death.
8. He always spoke of her with love and respect.
9. She believed in him and devoted her life to his service and to his help, she shared all his cares and pains.
10. She will have a splendid home in Paradise.

Unit 9

Section A

A Choose the correct answer:

11. c. Al-Waleed Ibn-Mughira
12. a. richest
13. a. trade
14. a. studying the tactic of wars
15. d. Uhud
16. d. spoils
17. b. archers'
18. a. Muslims
19.

B Answer the following questions:

1. He was a famous Muslim leader
2. He was Al Waleed Ibnul Mughira. He was a wealthy man.
3. Al Waleed Ibnul Mughira was a wealthy man, so Khalid didn't have to learn a
4. trade to earn his living
5. At the Battle of Uhud
6. He was fighting against Allah's Seal and Messenger Muhammad (PBUH) and his followers.
7. They forgot Prophet Muhammad's (PBUH) instructions when the victory was at hand and left their positions and hurried to collect the spoils



8. He was stationed behind the Muslims' army.
9. He attacked them from behind when the archers left their positions
10. The Muslims were about to be defeated because they left their positions and hurried to collect the spoils.
11. Khalid attacked them from behind.

Section B

A Choose the correct answer:

12. b. courage
13. d. conquered
14. d. vision
15. b. barren
16. c. Faith

B Answer the following questions:

1. He fought with courage and tact
2. His courage and tact
3. He said why Faith had not conquered the heart of that brave man, Khalid
4. A wonderful vision. He saw himself wandering in a desolate land.
5. He saw himself leaving the barren desert land and entering a vast area of green land full of vegetation and fruit
6. It represented disbelief.
7. It represented faith.
8. To Medina, to meet Allah's Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) and declare his Belief in Islam.
9. He saw himself wandering in a desolate land.
10. He saw himself leaving the barren desert.
11. He saw himself entering a vast area of green land full of vegetation and fruit.
12. The green land represented Faith that would soon fill his heart and replaced the darkness of disbelief.
13. It was disbelief.

Section C

A Choose the correct answer:

1. c. battles
2. a. skill
3. d. renegades
4. a. Iraq
5. a. Khalid

B Answer the following questions:

1. He was one of the greatest soldiers in the Muslims' forces.
2. He took part in several battles.
3. He showed outstanding courage and skill
4. His outstanding military courage and skill that made the Prophet (PBUH) called him "The Sword of Allah"
5. Khalid Ibnul Waleed.
6. He played a leading part in the battles against the renegades and those who claimed to be prophets such as Musylima the Liar.
7. His outstanding military courage and skill.
8. To assist the army that was heading for Iraq.
9. When Khalid arrived, several battles took place in which the Muslims were triumphant.
10. To the bravery and skill of Khalid Ibnul Waleed.

Section D

A Choose the correct answer:

1. c. glory
2. d. Yarmouk
3. d. Second
4. a. replace
5. c. submitted



6. d. obedience

B Answer the following questions:

1. He fought for glory of Islam
2. He played a leading role in the Battle of Yarmouk._
3. He proved that the most powerful weapon was the deep Faith of the fighters.
4. Yes. through deep Faith of the fighters.
5. No. The Roman army which was at least six times the Muslims' number.
6. During the Battle of Yarmouk.
7. Omar Ibnul Khattab.
8. A message to replace Khalid Ibnul Waleed in the leadership of the Muslim army.
9. He kept the news from Khalid until the battle was over. In order not to affect the morale of the army.
10. He submitted to it and willingly continued to serve as a soldier under Abu Ubayda's command.

Unit 11

Section A

A Choose the correct answer:

1. a. Badr
2. d. second
3. b. Immigrants
4. a. caravan
5. c. up for
6. c. Faith

B Answer the following questions:

1. The Battle of Badr.
2. In the second year of Hijra.
3. The unbelievers of Quraysh had hurt the small group of the believers severely because of their Faith and forced them to leave their city Mecca.
4. To Medina.
5. To leave their city Mecca
6. Their homes and properties
7. That a richly-laden caravan led by Abu Sufian would pass near Medina from Syria to Mecca.
8. To attack the caravan to make up for their lost properties.
9. They are fully aware of the principles of Islam and the concepts of Faith

Section B

A Choose the correct answer:

1. d. route
2. a. south west
3. d. defy
4. c. Faith
5. b. 314
6. b. 1000

B Answer the following questions:

1. He was able to take his caravan safely to Mecca by following a different route
2. about ninety miles south west of Medina
3. to defy and challenge the Muslims and to show them that they were much stronger than them.
4. More than a thousand (1000) men
5. Three hundred and thirteen (313) men.
6. No, they weren't as they fought for Faith and Right.
7. As they felt that they were going to fight for Faith and Right and that Allah would be on their side
8. Allah's Seal Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).



Section C

A Choose the correct answer:

1. b. defeat
2. a. brilliant
3. a. caught
4. a. 70
5. d. wonders

B Answer the following questions:

1. Yes, they did.
2. Through their firm Faith and controlled discipline.
3. They were killed.
4. Seventy
5. It shows how Faith can make wonders.
6. Faith that Allah will help them and provide them with His Power, Support, Help and Guidance
7. Allah
8. They have to face all difficulties with truthful adherence to Pillars of Islam, concepts of piousness and righteousness.

General Questions

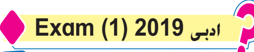
1. The Will, Power, Support and Guidance of Allah.
2. Omar Bin Al-Khattab.
3. He worshipped Idols.
4. Omar's heart was filled with hatred and anger against Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).
5. He took his sword and went to seek Allah's Prophet and Apostle to kill him.
6. The Tribe of Quraysh thought that Prophet Muhammad had caused them harm by his call to Equality and Justice.
7. The man said that Omar's sister had adopted Islam.
8. He asked her to hand him the sheet of Quran she was reciting.
9. She asked him to wash first.
10. The glittering rays of the Light of Islam penetrated his heart.
11. By giving him the sheet of Quran to read.
12. He went to see Prophet Mohummed at Al-Arqam's house and declared his Islam.
13. She is known as the mother of the believers.
14. Because she was the first person in the world to believe in Almighty Allah's Seal Prophet (PBUH) and embrace Islam.
15. To manage her trade
16. Through his honesty.
17. He didn't believe in idols.
18. They worshipped Idols.
19. He spent much of his time in the cave of Hira thinking, contemplating and meditating.
20. He created them to worship him.
21. Allah purified his heart and illuminated it with his Light.
22. Islam ensured monotheism-based right path which leads to the pleasure of Allah.
23. In the cave of Hira.
24. It was through The Light, The Will, The Power, The Support and the Guidance of Allah.
25. It's based on monotheism.



26. He embraced him several times and revealed the first verses of Quran.
27. Muhammad's (PBUH) heart was filled with awe and hurried home trembling.
28. She pacified, comforted and calmed him down.
29. He was Lady Khadeeja's cousin.
30. He said that Muhammad (PBUH) must have been the Prophet who was mentioned in the old scriptures.
31. She believed in him and supported him.
32. Allah promised her a splendid house in Paradise.
33. She died ten years after the revelation.
34. He said, "she believed in me when people disbelieved me, she trusted me when people contradicted me and she helped me with money when people denied me their help"
35. He was a famous Muslim leader.
36. At the Battle of Uhud.
37. He spent his day riding, racing and practising the arts of fighting and wrestling.
38. They forgot Prophet Muhammad's (PBUH) instructions when the victory was at hand and left their positions and hurried to collect the spoils.
39. He saw himself wandering in a desolate land.
40. He showed courage and tact.
41. He prophet called him the sword of Allah.
42. He took a leading part in the battles against the renegades and those who claimed to be prophets.
43. Abu Ubayda kept the news from Khalid until the battle was over.
44. He submitted to it and willingly continued to serve as a soldier under Abu Ubayda's command.
45. Al- Yarmouk.
46. He set an example of obedience, self-denial and loyalty.
47. About ninety miles south west of Medina.
48. Badr.
49. It took place on Friday, the seventeenth of Ramadan, in the second year of Hijra.
50. They forced them to leave their city Mecca, leaving their homes and properties.
51. Because the unbelievers of Quraysh hurt them.
52. To make up for their lost properties.
53. When he knew about the Muslims' plans, he took his caravan safely to Mecca by following a different route.
54. To defy and challenge the Muslims and to show them that they were much stronger than them.
55. They took more than one thousand fighters.
56. Through Allah's Aid, Support and Power.
57. It shows how Faith can make wonders.
58. They could face all



difficulties through truthful adherence to Pillars of Islam, cornerstones of Faith, concepts of piousness.



1 Choose the correct answer:

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b
5. c 6. a 7. c 8. b
9. a 10. c 11. b
12. a 13. c 14. c
15. a 16. d 17. b
18. c 19. d 20. b
21. c 22. d 23. a
24. b 25. a

2 A. Answer the following questions:

1. None better / Education system.
2. As it is the most important national goal there.
3. Social or professional postion.
4. They are not under the same pressure as other European students as there are no standardised national tests.

B: Answer the following questions:

6. a 7. a 8. d
9. c 10. b

3 A. Choose the correct answer:

1. c 2. d 3. d
4. c 5. c

B: Answer the following questions:

1. To Medina.
2. They were sure tha Allah would be on their side as they were fighting for faith.
3. To replace Khalid Ibnul-Waleed in the leadership of the Muslim army.
4. For his honesty
5. He went to his sister's house

4 Finish the following dialogue

B: (1) What is your seat number?
A: (2) 35.
B: (3) Carriage 1 frist class.
A: (4) Have a nice journey.

5 Write a paragraph of ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY (180) words on ONE (1) of the following:

It is marked on impression. Task achievement, coherence, cohesion, lexical resource, accuracy, spelling and punctuation are taken into consideration.

6 A) Translate into Arabic:

١ – يساهم التعليم الجيد فى تقدم وارتقاء الشعوب.
٢ – نحتاج إلى وطنيين لديهم انتماء لكى ينهض الوطن.

B Translate into English:

1. His honsety is not in question / His honesty is beyond question / There is no doubt about his honesty.
2. Our future prosperity depends on economics growth.

